

Victorian Certificate of Education 2009

SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE

	STUDENT NUMBER								Letter
Figures									
Words									

MUSIC SOLO PERFORMANCE

Aural and written examination

Wednesday 11 November 2009

Reading time: 11.45 am to 12.00 noon (15 minutes)
Writing time: 12.00 noon to 1.30 pm (1 hour 30 minutes)

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Structure of book

Section	Number of questions	Number of questions to be answered	Number of marks
A	6	6	57
В	1	1	20
C	2	2	32
			Total 109

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or white out liquid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 22 pages including blank manuscript paper for rough working on pages 7 and 11. It is **not** a requirement of the examination that students use the blank manuscript paper.
- An audio compact disc which will run continuously throughout Section A and Section B of the examination. The audio compact disc will run for approximately 56 minutes.

Instructions

- Write your **student number** in the space provided above on this page.
- You may write at any time during the running of the audio compact disc, and after it stops.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

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SECTION A – Theory and aural comprehension

Instructions for Section A

Answer all questions of Section A in pencil in the spaces provided.

An audio compact disc containing musical examples will run throughout Section A and continue for Section B. Questions 1, 2, 4 and 5 **do not** feature audio material. Questions 3 and 6 **do** feature audio material.

Part 1: Intervals, scales and melody

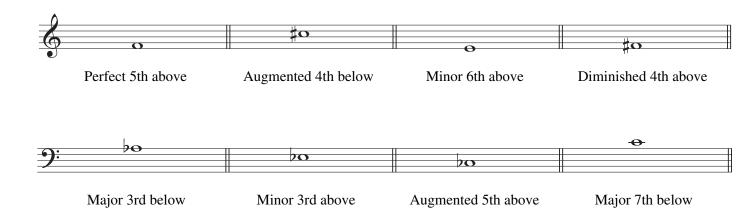
Question 1 – Music theory – Intervals

(2 minutes silent working time)

Write the note that results in each of the intervals indicated above or below the given note.

Do not add accidentals (sharps or flats) to the notes that are given.

Note that there are eight intervals to be completed, four in the treble (G) clef **and** four in the bass (F) clef.



Question 2 – Music theory – Scales and modes

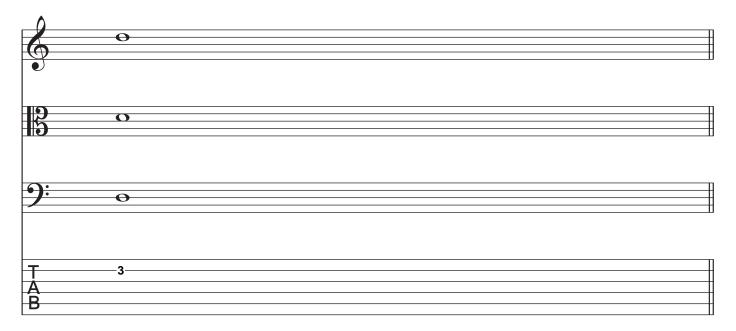
(4 minutes silent working time)

Beginning from the tonic note indicated, write the **four** scale forms, ascending and/or descending, **as** specified.

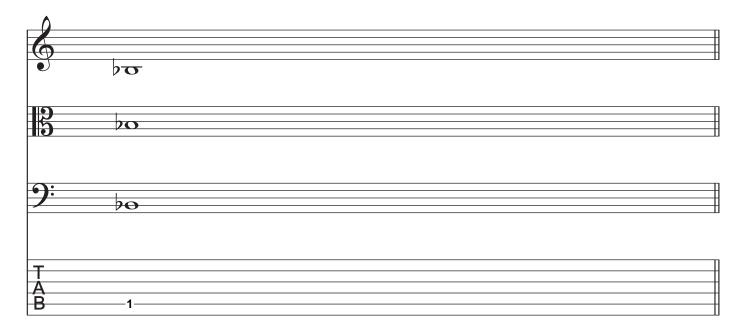
Use the system of notation with which you are most familiar; that is, the treble **or** alto **or** bass clef **or** 6-string guitar tablature in standard tuning. (If you use guitar TAB, it **must** be based on open strings and all numbers **must** be within the **first five frets**.)

Note that there are **four** scales to be written.

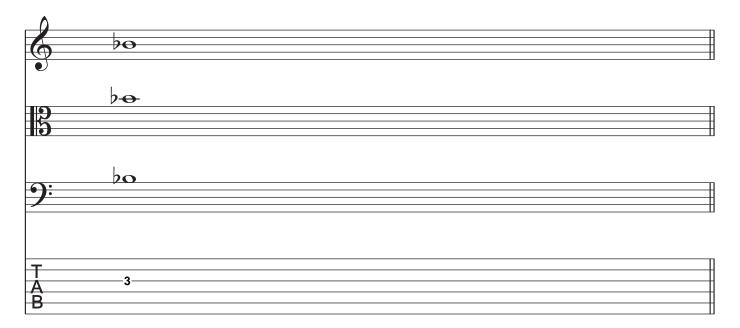
D Major pentatonic descending



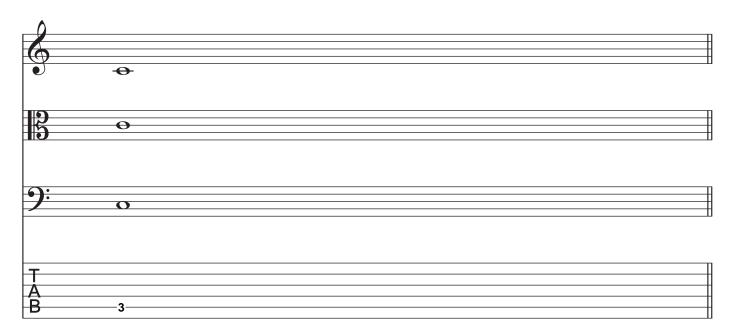
Bb Melodic minor ascending and descending



Bb Wholetone descending



C minor Lydian ascending



 $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks

Question 3 - Aural comprehension - Melodic transcription

A four-part score of four bars length is notated below. On the blank (first) stave the **trumpet** melody is not notated.

The excerpt will be played **seven** times.

A count-in will precede each playing.

Note: • The time signature (but not the key signature), the total number of bars and the pitch (but not the duration) of the first note of the part to be transcribed (the blank stave) are given.

- Marks are available for transcription of both the rhythm and the pitches of the **trumpet** part.
- Your response must include accidentals as the key signature is not given.

On the blank (first) stave, **transcribe** the **trumpet** part. Be certain to indicate the length of the first note.



Blank manuscript for rough working if required.

Part 2: Harmony

Question 4 – Music theory – Individual chords

(3 minutes silent working time)

Write (notate) the chords specified below. All chords must be in root position.

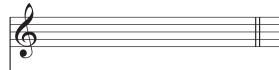
Use the system of notation with which you are most familiar; that is, the treble **or** alto **or** bass clef **or** 6-string guitar tablature in standard tuning. (If you use guitar TAB, it **must** be based on open strings, all numbers **must** be within the **first five frets** and the chord **must** be **playable**; that is, do not put two numbers on the same line.)

0	B♭ minor	A Dominant 7	G♭ Major 7	C# half diminished (m7/\(\bar{\bar{b}}\)5)	E♭ Augmented
		H H		H H	+
			OR		
	Bb minor	A Dominant 7	G♭ Major 7	C# half diminished (m7/b5)	Eb Augmented
13					
1 3					
	B♭ minor	A Dominant 7	OR G♭ Major 7	C# half diminished (m7/b5)	E♭ Augmented
7					
	B♭ minor	A Dominant 7	OR G♭ Major 7	C# half diminished (m7/\(\rho 5\))	Eb Augmented
T					
Å B					
B					

Question 5 – Music theory – Diatonic chords

(3 minutes silent working time)

- **a.** Name the specified diatonic **chords** in the given tonalities.
 - i. Supertonic 7 chord of D harmonic minor
 - ii. Submediant chord of B-flat Major
 - iii. Leading-note chord of C Major
- **b.** Write (notate) the specified diatonic **chords** in the given tonalities. All chords **must** be in **root position**. Use the system of notation with which you are most familiar; that is, the treble **or** alto **or** bass clef **or** 6-string guitar tablature in standard tuning. (If you use guitar TAB, it **must** be based on open strings, all numbers **must** be within the **first five frets** and the chord **must** be **playable**; that is, do not put two numbers on the same line.)
 - i. Supertonic 7 chord of D harmonic minor
- ii. Submediant chord of Bb Major
- **iii.** Leading-note chord of C Major



OR

- i. Supertonic 7 chord of D harmonic minor
- ii. Submediant chord of Bb Major
- **iii.** Leading-note chord of C Major

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OR

- i. Supertonic 7 chord of D harmonic minor
- ii. Submediant chord of Bb Major
- **iii.** Leading-note chord of C Major

	•	Τ	_
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		Т	
		т	

OR

- i. Supertonic 7 chord of D harmonic minor
- ii. Submediant chord of Bb Major
- **iii.** Leading-note chord of C Major

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Question 6 – Aural comprehension – Recognition of a chord progression

A chord progression will be played six times.

The first chord is printed at the start of the progression. It is the tonic chord.

All chords are in **root position** only.

Using appropriate terminology, **identify** the other (following) chords.

Write **one** chord name **or one** diatonic identification using Roman and Arabic (as required) numbers in the appropriate row of numbered spaces provided **or one** response in each blank space of the **harmonic grid** (see below).

Note: If you use upper case Roman numbers exclusively, be certain to make clear the quality of the chord; that is, if the chord to be identified is other than Major, you must indicate this after the Roman number (I min, for example).

Complete **only one** of the three answer spaces below. Use the chord terminology with which you are most familiar.

Examples of appropriate ways to identify **root position** chord progressions are

A minor - F Major 7 - B diminished - E7 (Dom 7), and so on

or $i - \text{VI}^{\Delta 7} - \text{ii}^{\circ} - \text{V}^{\circ}$ 7, and so on (in the key of A minor)

or $i - \text{VI Maj 7} - \text{II dim } - \text{V}^{\circ}$ 7, and so on (in the key of A minor)

Using appropriate notation/terminology, identify the other (following) chords.

1. C minor	_ 2	3	4	5	6.	
			OR			
1. <i>i/I min</i>	2	3	4	5	6.	
			OR			
Harmonic grid	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Bass note	C					
Character/ quality/type	minor					

Blank manuscript for rough working if required.

SECTION B – Analysis of excerpts of previously unheard music

Instructions for Section B

Answer all parts of Question 7 in pencil or pen.

The audio compact disc with musical excerpts will continue to play throughout Section B.

Question 7 **does** feature audio material. In Question 7 two musical excerpts will be played a total of **five** times. The excerpts are different interpretations of the same work.

There will be silent working time after each playing (as indicated).

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Work: Walk Like an Egyptian by Liam Sternberg

Excerpts: 1. The Royal Philharmonic Pops Orchestra

2. Wilman De Jesus

Due to copyright restriction, this excerpt is not supplied.

First playing of the **Royal Philharmonic Pops Orchestra** recording (2'05'') - 1 minute silence Second playing of the **Royal Philharmonic Pops Orchestra** recording (2'05'') - 6 minutes silence

a. Describe how **instruments** are used to create **contrast** in this interpretation in performance (version) of the work.

In your answer you **must** make reference to at least **two** of the following elements.

- dynamics
- articulation
- tone colour

Make clear the elements	to which you are	referring.		

2009	MUSCSOLO EXAM 14
	12 marks
Th:	First playing of the Wilman De Jesus recording $(1'50") - 30$ seconds silence rd playing of the Royal Philharmonic Pops Orchestra recording $(2'05") - 3$ minutes 30 seconds silence
1111	Second playing of the Wilman De Jesus recording (2 03') – 3 minutes 30 seconds silence
b.	Describe how rhythm is treated differently in these two interpretations in performance. In your answer you must describe at least two aspects of rhythm for each of the interpretations in performance. You may wish to use a chart or a diagram for your answer. Do not refer to the comparative lengths of the excerpts.
	Note: It is acceptable to write about the same two aspects of rhythm for both works.

14

SECTION C – Analysis of works from the *Prescribed List of Ensemble Works*

Instructions for Section C

Answer all parts of Questions 8 and 9 in pencil or pen.

Qu	estion 8
Du	ring Units 3 and 4, you studied two works from the Prescribed List of Ensemble Works.
Sel	ect one of the works and answer the following questions.
Naı	me of work 1
Inte	erpretation in performance 1
Inte	erpretation in performance 2
a.	Describe how one of the following contextual issues influenced one of the interpretations in performance listed above.
	• The style of the work
	Historical interpretations
	Contemporary conventions in performance
	Personal interpretations
	Be certain to identify clearly which of the interpretations in performance (above) you are writing about and write about that interpretation only .

17

When referring to eler o which elements of r	ments of music, especi music you are referring	ally the three requ g. You may wish to	ired elements (above), use a chart or a diagra	always be clear nm.

Question 9

For Question 8 you selected one of the two works from the Prescribed List of Ensemble Works that you st	udied
during Units 3 and 4. This question relates to both interpretations in performance (versions) of the	other
work.	

Name of work 2
Interpretation in performance 1
Interpretation in performance 2
Explain how at least two of the following elements are used to contribute to expressiveness in both of the interpretations in performance that you have identified above.
articulation
duration (beat, rhythm, metre)
dynamics
tone colour
Be certain that you refer to both interpretations in performance and that your discussion of them is reasonably balanced.
Note: Your response may be organised in paragraphs, using dot points and/or charts/diagrams, or a combination(s) of writing styles. Be certain to make clear the characteristics to which you are referring; for example by using subheadings.

