

2009

SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE

	STUDENT NUMBER							Letter	
Figures									
Words									

# **MUSIC GROUP PERFORMANCE**

# **Aural and written examination**

Monday 2 November 2009

Reading time: 9.00 am to 9.15 am (15 minutes)

Writing time: 9.15 am to 10.45 am (1 hour 30 minutes)

# **QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK**

#### Structure of book

Section	Number of questions	Number of questions to be answered	Number of marks
A	6	6	54
В	2	2	20
C	2	1	23
			Total 97

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or white out liquid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

#### Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 26 pages including blank manuscript paper for rough working on pages 5 and 9. It is **not** a requirement of the examination that students use the blank manuscript paper.
- An audio compact disc will run continuously throughout Section A of the examination. The audio compact disc will run for approximately 46 minutes.

#### **Instructions**

- Write your **student number** in the space provided above on this page.
- You may write at any time during the running of the audio compact disc, and after it stops.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

# SECTION A - Music language and Aural perception

#### **Instructions for Section A**

Answer Questions 1 to 5 of Section A in **pencil**. You may use a pen for Question 6.

An audio compact disc containing musical examples will run continuously throughout Section A.

Questions 1 and 4 **do not** contain any audio material. Questions 2, 3, 5 and 6 **do** contain audio material.

# Part 1: Intervals, scales and melody

### **Question 1 – Music language – Recognition of intervals**

(3 minutes silent working time)

**Identify** the five bracketed intervals (both quality and number) of the following melody.

Write your answers **below the brackets** beneath the stave.



 $5 \times 1 = 5$  marks

# Question 2 – Aural perception – Recognition of intervals and scales

A short melody will be played **three** times.

The **rhythm** of the melody is printed below.

A count-in will precede each playing.

There will be **20 seconds of silence** after each playing.



	ruentily the first and fast i	ntervals of the melody (	both quality and number) or	the lines below.
	First interval		Last interval	
				2 + 2 = 4  marks
•	Circle the tonality (scale	type) of the melody.		
	Minor (la) pentatonic scale	Melodic minor scale	Mixolydian mode	Major scale

#### **Question 3 – Aural perception – Melodic transcription**

A four-part score of four bars length is notated below.

On the second stave, two bars of the part labelled **saxophone** are not notated.

The excerpt will be played **five** times.

A count-in will precede each playing.

Periods of silence after each playing are as follows.

Playings 1 and 2 - 20 seconds

Playing 3 – 30 seconds

Playing 4 – 45 seconds

Playing 5 (final playing) – 1 minute and 30 seconds

Note: The time signature, key signature, and the pitch (but not the duration) of the first note of the two bar segment to be transcribed are given.

**Transcribe** the melody of the blank two bars of the part labelled **saxophone** (bars two and three of the second stave).



4 + 4 = 8 marks

Blank manuscript for rough working if required.


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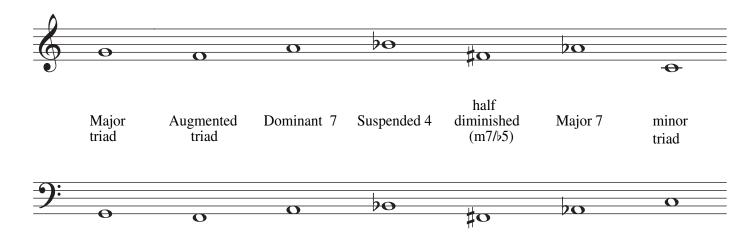
# Part 2: Harmony

# **Question 4 – Music language – Structure of chords**

(4 minutes silent working time)

From the tonic notes given, write the chords as indicated.

You may use **either** treble (G) **or** bass (F) clef for your answers.



 $7 \times 1 = 7$  marks

# Part 3: Rhythm

### **Question 5 – Aural perception – Transcription of rhythms**

A short musical excerpt will be played **five** times.

A count-in will precede each playing.

Periods of silence after each playing are as follows.

Playings 1 and 2 – 15 seconds Playings 3 and 4 – 30 seconds

Playing 5 – 1 minute and 30 seconds

A four-part score with notes missing from the middle **two bars** of the part labelled **flute** is printed below.

Write the rhythm only into the two blank bars (indicated by the square brackets) of the part labelled flute.





 $2 \times 4 = 8$  marks

Blank manuscript for rough working if required.

# Part 4: Characteristics of a pre-recorded work

### Question 6 - Aural perception and evaluation of the characteristics of a pre-recorded work

One musical excerpt (1'00") will be played a total of **six** times.

There will be silent working time after each playing as indicated.

Excerpt selected from: 'Jah March' by **Bomba** on the CD Solar Plexus.

Due to copyright restriction, this excerpt is not supplied.

First playing of the excerpt (1'00'') - 30 seconds silence Second playing of the excerpt (1'00'') - 2 minutes silence

<b>Describe</b> the role of <b>two</b> of the instrument	(======================================	6 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Role of instrument 1			
D-16:			
Role of instrument 2			

			6
	Third p	laying of the excerpt (1'00")	– 2 minutes s
Describe at least two rhythmic	characteristics of the e	xcerpt.	

Sixth playing of the except (1'00") 2 minutes silen
Sixth playing of the excerpt (1'00") – 3 minutes silend 8 marl
8 mar

# **SECTION B – Aspects of performance**

# **Instructions for Section B**

Answer all parts of Questions 7 and 8 in pen or pencil.

During Unit 3, you studied factors related to presenting effective group performances.

t name its membership.)
jazz trio, 'traditional' o

### **Question 7 – Aspects of performance – Performance environment**

**Describe** how you and your group used the performance environment that you identified on page **14** to your best advantage. In your response you **must** address **at least two** issues. At least **one** of the issues **must** be from the following list.

- placement of instruments and/or equipment
- use of instruments and/or instrumental techniques
- use of music technologies

In	your response	. make clear	the issues	that are	being	discussed.

Issue 1		

Issue 2	

#### Question 8 - Aspects of performance - Presentation of and preparation for performance

In your rehearsals you worked to develop and present stylistically convincing performances of the **two contrasting works** that you identified on page **14**.

**Discuss two** ensemble performance skills that **you** (personally) developed in order to present effective ensemble performances of both of the **two contrasting works**. In your response you **must** refer to **at least two** of the following.

- dynamic and tonal balance
- matters relating to historical and/or conventional interpretation
- · leading and following
- matters relating to rhythm and tempo

Note: It is acceptable to write about the same performance skills for both works. Ensure that these works are **contrasting**.

Make **clear** the performance skills to which you are referring; for example, by using subheadings.

Work 1	

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Work 2			

# **SECTION C – Part-writing OR Improvisation**

### **Instructions for Section C**

Choose **either** Question 9 (Part-writing) **or** Question 10 (Improvisation) according to the option selected for study in Unit 4. Answer **all parts** of Question 9 **or all parts** of Question 10 in pen or pencil. **Do not** answer parts of Question 9 together with parts of Question 10.

#### **EITHER**

Qu	estion 9 – Part-writing
	ring Unit 4 you studied arrangement techniques used by professional arrangers. <b>Identify</b> the arranger or angers whose work you studied.
Arı	ranger(s)
	efly describe an arrangement you studied that was done by the arranger(s) – for example, 'work in a swing le for saxophone and rhythm section'.
a.	<b>Identify three</b> arrangement techniques used in the work you have identified (above).
	Arrangement technique 1
	Arrangement technique 2
	Arrangement technique 3
	3 marks
b.	With reference to the work you have identified, <b>describe</b> in detail ways the arranger(s) used <b>two</b> of the <b>arrangement techniques</b> you identified in <b>part a.</b> (above).
	Arrangement technique 1

	_
	_
	_
	_
Arrangement technique 2	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_

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	he following. roles of the instruments
	chord selection
	expressive devices (for example: dynamics, articulation, phrasing)
	rhythmic elements
Arr	angement technique 1

Arrangement technique 2	
	12

# OR

# **Question 10 – Improvisation**

	ring Unit 4, you studied improvisation techniques used by professional musicians. <b>Identify</b> a musician or sicians whose work you studied.
Mu	sician(s)
	efly describe an improvised work that you studied that was performed by this musician(s) – for example, ork in a jazz/rock style for solo wind instrument and rhythm section'.
a.	<b>Identify three</b> improvisation techniques used by the musician(s) in the work you have identified (above).
	Improvisation technique 1
	Improvisation technique 2
	Improvisation technique 3
	3 marks
b.	With reference to the work you have identified, <b>describe</b> in detail the ways the musician(s) used <b>two</b> of the <b>improvisation techniques</b> you identified in <b>part a.</b>
	Improvisation technique 1

c.

<b>Discuss two</b> improvisation techniques that <b>you</b> used to realise the <b>style</b> of your improvisation. In yo answer you <b>must</b> refer to at least <b>one</b> of the following.
<ul> <li>note selection</li> </ul>
• rhythmic elements
• expressive devices (for example: dynamics, articulation, phrasing)
• performance techniques
Improvisation technique 1

Improvisation technique 2		
	10	

