



# Victorian Certificate of Education 2008

SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE

## STUDENT NUMBER

Letter

Figures

Words


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# INDUSTRY AND ENTERPRISE

## Written examination

Wednesday 19 November 2008

Reading time: 3.00 pm to 3.15 pm (15 minutes)

Writing time: 3.15 pm to 5.15 pm (2 hours)

## QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

### Structure of book

Section	Number of questions	Number of questions to be answered	Number of marks
A	4	4	40
B	3	1	10
			Total 50

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or white out liquid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

### Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 16 pages.
- Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra paper to complete an answer.

### Instructions

- Write your **student number** in the space provided above on this page.
- You are encouraged to draw on your work placement and wider industry knowledge in answering questions on this paper.
- All written responses must be in English.

**Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.**

**SECTION A****Instructions for Section A**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

**Question 1**

- a. Define each of the following terms and, for each, give an example of their application in the workplace.

competency-based training \_\_\_\_\_

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teamwork \_\_\_\_\_

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multiskilling \_\_\_\_\_

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**SECTION A – continued**  
**TURN OVER**

**Question 2**

The Premier of Victoria, John Brumby, and his government, supported by a number of industry and farming groups, wanted the shipping lanes in Port Phillip Bay widened and deepened (dredged) to allow bigger cargo ships into the Port of Melbourne.

The following is an extract of an article about this issue that appeared in *The Sydney Morning Herald*.

**Brumby to critics: bay dredging debate is over**

Paul Austin, 23 January 2008

Victoria's self-styled decisive, can-do Premier decided years ago that making Port Phillip Bay's shipping channels deeper was crucial to the state's continuing prosperity, and now he's going to do it.

Brumby's message to the doubters is that the debate on whether the bay should be dredged is over: the economic benefits are irresistible and the environmental dangers are manageable.

"The best port infrastructure we've got is the Port of Melbourne – we've had that debate," Brumby declared.

"We've spent two years putting in place the most stringent environmental safeguards, right?" he said yesterday during several public appearances to talk up the increasingly contentious project.

"We want to do the job. We want to do it in a way that causes least damage to the bay and sustains us environmentally. But this is about jobs and economic security for the future of Melbourne and Victoria."

- a. From the article, state and explain **two** conflicting pressures the government faced when deciding whether to promote the dredging of the bay.

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- b. Define the term 'globalisation'. What impact may globalisation have had on the decision to dredge Port Phillip Bay?

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- c. Explain **two** benefits that improved transportation may provide for Australian industry.

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3 + 3 + 4 = 10 marks

**Question 3**

- a. Define the term 'flexible learning'.

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- b. Describe **two** benefits of training for employees.

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- c. Describe **two** benefits of training for employers.

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**SECTION A – continued**  
**TURN OVER**

**Question 4**

Worldwide, innovation is recognised as the single most important ingredient in a successful modern economy. At its broadest, innovation means finding new or better ways to do things, creating new products or services, applying new technologies to solve existing problems, or using existing products and technologies to meet new needs.

Innovation delivers benefits in the form of new products and production processes and better quality goods and services. It also benefits the wider community through advances in vital community services such as healthcare, education, communications and transport.

Source: Business Victoria website, February 2008

- a. Give **one** example of an innovative work practice.

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- b. Explain what is meant by an innovative culture in a workplace. Describe **one** way a workplace may encourage innovation among its employees.

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**END OF SECTION A**  
**TURN OVER**



b.

[illegible]

**Clearly number all responses in this space**

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