



2012 MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS, Semester 2

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ATTACH SACE REGISTRATION NUMBER LABEL TO THIS BOX

Graphics calculator

Brand _____

Model _____

Computer software

Tuesday 30 October: 9 a.m.

Time: 1½ hours in total (to complete two question booklets, one on each topic studied in Semester 2)

Pages: 12
Questions: 5

Topic 3: Mathematics and Small Business

Examination material: two question booklets
two SACE registration number labels

Approved dictionaries, notes, calculators, and computer software may be used.

Instructions to Students

- You will have 10 minutes to read the question booklets. You must not write in your question booklets or use a calculator during this reading time but you may make notes on the scribbling paper provided.
- Each of the following five topics is printed in a separate question booklet. **Tick the boxes by the two topics you have studied in Semester 2:**
 - Topic 1: Applied Geometry
 - Topic 2: Investment and Loans
 - Topic 3: Mathematics and Small Business
 - Topic 6: Share Investments
 - Topic 7: Statistics and Working with Data.
- The total mark for each topic is 35.
- Answer **all** parts of Questions 1 to 5 in the spaces provided in this question booklet. There is no need to fill all the space provided. You may write on page 7 if you need more space, making sure to label each answer clearly.
- Show all working in this booklet. (You are strongly advised **not** to use scribbling paper. Work that you consider incorrect should be crossed out with a single line.)
- Use only black or blue pens for all work other than graphs and diagrams, for which you may use a sharp dark pencil.
- Appropriate steps of logic and correct answers are required.
- Marks may be deducted if you do not clearly show all steps in the solution of problems, if your answers have an inappropriate number of decimal places, or if you use incorrect units.
- Diagrams, where given, are not necessarily drawn to scale.
- Complete the box on the top right-hand side of this page with information about the electronic technology you are using in this examination.
- Attach one of your SACE registration number labels to the box at the top of this page.
- At the end of the examination, place one question booklet inside the back cover of the other question booklet.

QUESTION 2

Nicole and David run a small supermarket. The busiest time of the day is between 5 p.m. and 6 p.m. There always seems to be a long queue at this time and the two regular servers are overworked, so Nicole and David have taken on a temporary third server.

They know that at 5 p.m.:

- three servers will be available to serve (Server 3 is required to serve only when Server 1 and Server 2 are both busy)
- five people will be in the queue
- a new customer will arrive every 2 minutes
- a service time of 3 minutes will be needed for each customer.

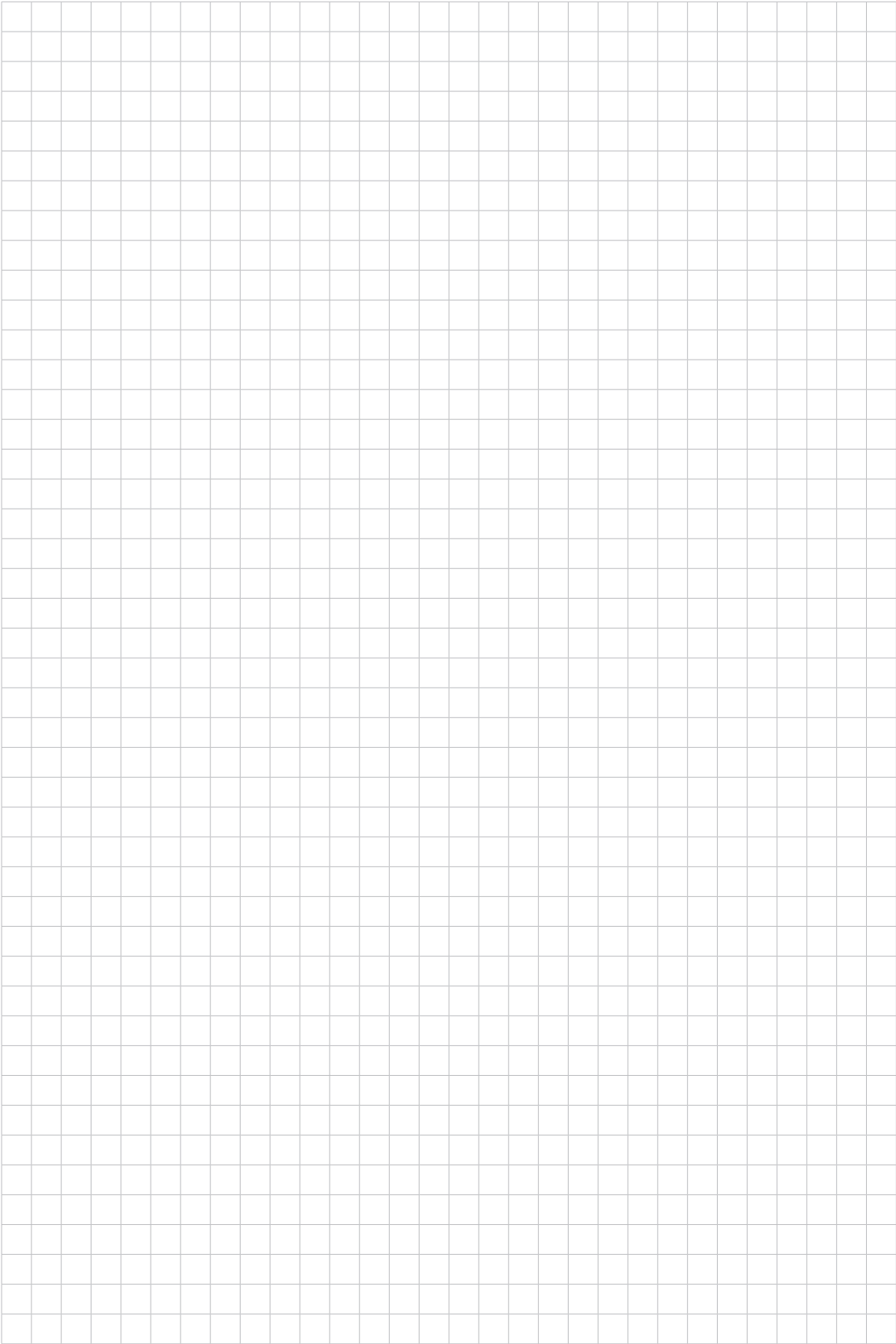
They also know that Server 2 will be unavailable to serve for 8 minutes from 5.06 p.m.

(a) Complete the following table.

Customer	Arrival Time	Server	Start Service	Finish Service	Customer Waiting Time (min)	Server Idle Time (min)
1	5.00	1	5.00	5.03	0	0
2	5.00	2	5.00	5.03	0	0
3	5.00	3	5.00	5.03	0	0
4	5.00	1	5.03	5.06	3	0
5	5.00	2	5.03	5.06	3	0
6	5.02					
7	5.04					
8	5.06					
9	5.08					
10	5.10					
11	5.12					
12	5.14					
13	5.16		5.16	5.19	0	1
14	5.18		5.18	5.21	0	1
15	5.20		5.20	5.23	0	1
16	5.22		5.22	5.25	0	1
Total					10	

(4 marks)

You may write on this page if you need more space to finish your answers to Topic 3. Make sure to label each answer carefully (e.g. 'Question 4(b)(ii) continued').



QUESTION 5

Danny and Sam's video rental and sales business began trading as a partnership on 1 July 2011. The accounting records for this business contained the following information for the year ended 30 June 2012:

- income from rental of videos \$225 000
- advertising \$58 000
- stationery \$2 420
- salaries \$100 000
- interest paid \$20 020
- insurance \$6 200
- sales \$320 000
- telephone \$3 000
- opening stock \$90 000 (1 July 2011)
- purchases \$110 000
- rent paid \$6 000
- closing stock \$60 000 (30 June 2012)
- promotional expenses \$40 000
- motor vehicle \$50 000 (depreciation allowed is 20% per annum).

- (a) Using the information on page 10, complete a profit-and-loss statement for the partnership for the year ended 30 June 2012, to show the gross profit and net profit/loss.

Profit-and-Loss Statement for Year Ended 30 June 2012

Sales		\$320 000
<hr/>		
<i>Total Revenue</i>		()
<i>Less cost of goods sold</i>		
Opening stock	<hr/>	
<i>Plus purchases</i>	<hr/>	
Goods available for sale	<hr/>	
<i>Less closing stock</i>	<hr/>	
	\$140 000	(\$140 000)
<i>Gross Profit</i>		<hr/>
<i>Less expenses</i>		
Advertising	\$58 000	
Stationery	\$2 420	
Salaries	\$100 000	
Insurance	\$ 6 200	
Rent	\$ 6 000	
Promotional expenses	\$ 40 000	
Telephone	\$ 3 000	
<hr/>		
<hr/>		
		()
<i>Net Profit/Loss</i>		<hr/>

(5 marks)

