

ECONOMICS Total Marks-200

PAPER-I (Marks-100)

Micro Economics

Consumer behaviour.

Determination of market demand and supply,

theory of the Firm,

Producer's equilibrium,

Pricing of the factors of production.

Macro Economics

Basic Economic Concepts.

National Income Accounting,

Consumption Function and Multiplier,

Determination of equilibrium level of income and output,

Inflation.

Money and Banking

Functions of Money.

Quantity Theory of Money,

The Fisher and Cambridge Formulations.

Systems of note issue,

Credit Creation,

Functions of Central Banks,

Instruments of credit control,

Theory of Liquidity Preference.

Public Financing

Government expenditure.

Sources of Government Revenue,

Types of taxes,

Incidence of different taxes,

Public Debt,

Objectives,

methods of repayment.

Deficit financing.

International Trade

Theory of Comparative costs,

Arguments for Protection,

Balance of payments,

International liquidity.

International Money and Banking Institutions.

PAPER-II (Marks-100)

PAKISTAN'S ECONOMY

Definition and measurement of Development.

Characteristics of under development,

Rethinking on the concept of Development Growth vs. Redistributive justice,

Absolute and Relative Poverty,

Basic Needs Approach.

Planning Experience of Pakistan : A critical evaluation of the strategy of economic planning.

Agricultural Development in Pakistan Changes in Agricultural Policies over plan periods,

Major Monetary and Fiscal measures to promote Agricultural development,
 Green Revolution Strategy and its implications for growth and redistribution,
 Land Reforms and changes in the Tenure System 1950-1980.
 Cooperative Farming.
 Industrial Development in Pakistan Early industrialisation strategy,
 Creation of Financial and Development Institutions,
 Major monetary and fiscal measures to promote industrial development.
 Changing role of public sector over the plan periods,
 Evaluation of Nationalisation Policy Concentration of industrial income and wealth.
 Role of Foreign Trade
 and Aid in economic development,
 Trends in Pakistan's Balance of Payments,
 Changes in direction of trade,
 Trends in Pakistan's major exports and imports,
 Causes of significant changes in the trends,
 the role of migration and remittances in Pakistan's economy,
 costs and benefits of Foreign Aid.
 Privatization,
 denational isation And deregulation,
 conceptual and operational aspects,
 International comparisons.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	A Text-book of Economic Theory	Stonier & Hague

2	Economic Development in the Third World	Todaro, M.P.
3	Under Development and Agrarian Structure in Pakistan Khan,	Mahmood Hassan
4	Economic of Islam	Ahmed, S.M.
5	Economics	Paul, A. Samuelson
6	Factors in Economic Development	Cairncross, A.K.
7	Foreign Aid Theory and Practice in Southern Asia	Wolf, Jr. DC
8	Government Finance - An Economic Analysis	Due John, F.
9	Introduction to Internation Economics	Snider, D.A.
10	Microeconomic Theory Ferguson,	C.E. & Gould J.P.
11	Modern Microeconomics	Koutsoyiannis, A.
12	Microeconomics	Rudigar Dorubush & Stanley Fisher
13	Population Problems	Theomson & Lewis
14	Studies in Economic Development with Special reference to Pakistan	Gouse, A.
15	The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money	Keynes, J.M.
16	The Economics of Developing Countries	Hynit, H.

Note: The candidates should be familiar with Pakistan Economic Survey, Government of Pakistan, Five Year Plans, Government of Pakistan World Development Reports.

Political Science Total Marks-200

PAPER - I (Marks-100)

PART 'A'

Political Theory

>Western Political Thought

Plato,

Aristotle,

Machiavelli,

Montesquieu,

Hobbes,

Locke,

Rousseau,

Bentham,

Mill,

Marx,

Lenin,

Mao

>Muslim Political Thought

Al-Farabi,

Al-Mawardi,

Nizam-ul-Mulik Tusi,

Al-Ghazali,

Ibn-I-Khaldun,

Iqbal

Part 'B'

The nature and emergence of Modern state system,

Islamic concept of state.

Political concepts,

Sovereignty,

Law,

Liberty,

Equality,

Rights and Duties.

Political Dynamics:

Public Opinion,

Propaganda,

Political Parties,

Pressure Groups.

Political Institutions:

Legislature,

Executive,

Judiciary.

Political Elites,

Civil and Military Bureaucracy.

Forms of Government:

Monarchy,

Democracy.

Dictatorship Unitary and Federal,

Presidential and Parliamentary

Totalitarianism:

Fascism,

Communism.

Local Self-government:

Theory and Practice with special reference to Pakistan.

PAPER-II (Marks - 100)

PART 'A'

Selected Political Systems:

Nature and dynamics of major political institutions in

U.S.A.,

U.K.,

France

and Former Soviet Union,

PART 'B'

Political Systems of developing countries:

Turkey

, Iran,

India

and China.

Rise of Muslim Nationalism in South Asia with special reference to the role of

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan,

Iqbal

and Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah.

A comparative and critical analysis of the

1956,

1962,

1973

and 1985 Constitutions of Pakistan.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1.	History of Muslim Philosophy	M.M. Sharif
2.	Constitutional Development in Pakistan	G.W. Choudhry
3.	Comparative Politics; A World View	Almond & Powell

4.	Contemporary Political Analysis		Garles Worth James
5.	Government & Parliament: A Survey from the Inside		Herbert Morrison
6.	Government and Politics in Pakistan		Mushtaq Ahmed
7.	History of Political Theory		George H. Sabine
8.	History of Political Theories		William A. Dunning
9.	Political Thought in Medieval Islam		Rosenthal
10.	Modern Islamic State		Rosenthal
11.	Political Thought in Perspective		William Edenstein
12.	Pattern of Government	Samuel H. Beer & Adam B. Ullam	
13.	Pakistan: A Political Study		Keith Callard
14.	Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups		V.O. Key Jr.
15.	Modern Political Systems:	Asia	Roy, C. Macradis (ed)
16.	Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change		Khalid Bin Sayeed
17.	Reflection on Government		Earnest Barker
18.	South-East Asia Political System		Lucian W. Pye
19.	The Political System of Pakistan		Khalid Bin Sayeed
20.	Nizam-ul-Mulk Tusi, Published by Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore, 1978		Rizvi, S. Rizwan Ali
21.	Nizam-ul-Mulk Tusi (Urdu), Karachi University 1995		Prof. Dr. Rizwan Ali Rizvi

Islamic History And Culture (Total Marks 200)

PAPER-I (Marks-100)

Humanity at the dawn of Islam

A brief survey of major world civilization,

with special emphasis on their intellectual,

humanistic and special institutions – their impact on world history.

Advent of Islam

Life and teachings of the Holy Prophet.

Foundations of a new and revolutionary world order:

Institutions of Islam;

Political.

Social,

Economic

and Legal Structure of the Islamic polity.

The Quran:

Emphasis on the study of Nature and Research.

Changes brought by Islam in human thinking and behaviour.

Foundation of Muslim State

Early conquests of the Khulfa-i-Rashidin

; Administrative

and legal structure of the State.

Political

and Ideological differences and the emergence of the Umayyads:

Expansion and consolidation of the Empire.

The Grandeur of Islam

Philosophical,

scientific

and Literary Progress of the Muslims during the Abbasid period.

The Ottoman Caliphate

Turkish march towards Europe.

Political structure of the Turkish Empire,

salient features of their administration,
decline and disintegration.

PAPER-II (Marks - 100)

Islam in Africa and Spain

Muslim achievements in Natural and Social Sciences:

Schools of Baghdad,

Spain

and Iran,

Muslim contribution to History,

Science.

Medicine

and other branches of human civilization.

Muslim Arts

Muslims' contribution in architecture,

music,

painting,

handicrafts,

pottery,

calligraphy, etc.

Renaissance and Reformation

Origin of this intellectual revolution;

Contribution of Muslim Universities and Seminaries in Spain and Baghdad:

Dissemination of Muslim learning's in the West.

Modern World

Impact of Islam on Western thought,

social institutions
and economic policies.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	Discovering Islam - Making Sense of Muslim History and Society	Ahmed, Akbar S.
2	Islam: Ideology and Leading Issues	Ali, Anwar
3	The Spirit of Islam	Ali, S. Ameer
4	Aspects of Islamic Civilization: The Muslim World Depicted Through Its Literature	Arberry, A.J.
5	The Preaching of Islam - A History of the Muslim Faith	Arnold, T.W.
6	The History of Philosophy in Islam	Boer, T.J. De
7	History of the Islamic People	Brockelmann, Carl (ed)
8	Spanish Islam	Dozy, R.
9	Studies on the Civilization of Islam	Gibb Hamilton A.R.
10	The Religion of Islam Vol. I & II	Glawash, Ahmed A.
11	Classical Islam; A History 600-1258	Grunebaum, G.E. Voni
12	Cambridge History of India	Holts, P.M. and Lewis, Bernard
13	Islam Resurgent: The Islamic World Today	Irving, T.B.
14	Islam: From Prophet Muhammad to the Capture of Constantinople	Lewis, Bernard
15	Islam in History	Munir, Muhammad
16	Islam and the Modern World	Nadawi, Abu Hassan Ali
17	The Making of the Past; the Spread of Islam	Rogers, Michael
18	A History of Medieval Islam	Saunders, J.J.
19	Introduction to Islamic Civilization	Savory, R.M. (ed)
20	The Legacy of Islam	Schacht, Joseph & Bosworth, C.E. (eds)
21	Islamic History - A New Interpretation AD 750 - 1055	Shaban, M.A.

22	A History of Muslim Philosophy	Sharif, M.M.
23	Muslim Thought: Its Origin and Achievements	Mohammed Hanif Nadvi
24	Studies in Islamic History	Siddiqi, Amir Hassan

History of Pakistan And India (Total Marks- 200)

PAPER - I (Marks-100)

712-1857 (Excluding arrival of European nations decline and fall of Muslim Rule)

Arrival of the Muslims in the sub-continent,

foundation of Muslim Rule – administrative system

and reforms under the Sultans and the Mughals.

Structure of the Muslim society.

Industry,

trade

and commerce under the Muslim patronage.

the Army.

Financial administration,

Zakat.

Ushr.

Kharaj etc.

Administration of Justice - Sufis and Ulema - the Madrassahs and Maktabas - Auqaf

Art and architecture.

literature,

sports,

dress-Muslim contribution to scientific knowledge - Policy of the Muslim rules towards non-Muslims

. The spirit and legacy of Muslim civilization.

PAPER - II (Marks-100)

Part A: 1857-1947

Arrival of European nations-decline and fall of Muslim Rule,

contributions of Shah Wali Ullah,

Syed Ahmed Shaheed

and Sir Syed Ahmed Khan towards regeneration of the Muslim - Hindu reform movements

and anti-Muslim role of Hindu leaders.

Constitutional reforms of the British Government

and growth of the Political Parties-Indian National Congress

. All India Muslim league Partition of Bengal.

Simla Deputation.

Role of Nawab Mohsin-ul-Mulk.

Nawab Viqar-ul-Mulk.

Syed Ameer Ali,

the Agha Khan

and **other Muslim leaders Lucknow pact:**

Khilafat movement Contribution of Maulana Muhammad Ali,

Allama Iqbal,

Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad All Jinnah for Muslim uplift and welfare.

Nehru report,

Quaid-i-Azam's Fourteen Points

. Allama Iqbal's Allahabad Address 1930,

Round Table Conference.

The Congress role in the provinces,

Lahore Resolution 1940,

various missions and plans for the partition of the sub-continent.

Quaid-i-Azam as an organizer of the Muslim League Muslim leader and maker of Pakistan.

PAKISTAN SINCE 1947

Part B

Constitution making in Pakistan-various attempts at constitution making

. Difficulties in establishing a parliamentary democracy.

imposition of various Martial Laws,

nature of Pakistan's economy.

development plait.

Role of foreign aid.

Separation of East Pakistan,

causes and effect:

Pakistan and the world-major powers,

Islamic world,

relations with India.

Social

and intellectual trends after 1947.

Contribution of Quaid-i Azam as First Governor General and Liaquat All Khan as first Prime Minister.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	Constitutional Development in Pakistan	G.W. Choudhry
2.	Constitutional History of India	Keith A.B.
3.	Early India & Pakistan	Wheeler Mortimer
4.	Five Thousand Years of Pakistan	Wheeler R.E.M.
5.	Government and Politics in Pakistan	Ahmed Mushtaq

6.	Pakistan & India	G.W. Choudhry
7.	Political System in Pakistan	Khalid Bin Saeed
8.	Pakistan; The Formitive Phase	Khalid Bin Saeed
9.	Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment	Aziz Ahmed
10.	The Making of Pakistan	Richard Symond
11.	Political Parties in Pakistan Vol. I & II	Afzal, Rafique
12.	The Great Divide; Britain, India and Pakistan	Hodson, H.V.
13.	The Pakistan Experience - State and Religion	Khan, Asghar
14.	A History of India	Kulke, Hermann & Rothermond, Dietmar
15.	Pakistan in Transition	Wriggins, W.H. (ed)

British History (Total Marks-200)

British History – The history of the British Isles
and of the British Emupire and Commonwealth.

Paper I (Marks- 100) **From 1688 to 1850**

Paper II (Marks - 100) **From 1850 to the present day.**

Note: Credit will be given in both the papers. not only for precise presentation of facts, but also for sound critical judgement.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	A Text Book of Modern English History	Southgate, G.W.
2	A Text Book of European History	Southgate, G.W.
3	England in the Eighteenth Century	Serlley, W.T.
4	Europe since Napoleon	Harmonswarth Thompson, David

5	English Social History	Trevelyan, G.M.
6	History of Britain	Carter, E.H.
7	History of England	Wood, E.L.
8	Modern Britain	Derry, J.K. & Jarman, T.L.
9	The Struggle of Mastery in Europe 1848-1918	Taylor, AJP
10	The penguin Dictionary of English & European History	William, E.N.
11	Britain Between the Wars	Movat, Charles L.
12	Democracy: Great Britain 1815-1914	Bentley, Michael

EUROPEAN HISTORY (Total Marks - 200)

PAPER - I (1789 -1914) (Marks - 100)

French Revolution Background,

Old Regime,

Philosophers,

Estate General.

National Assembly,

England's Reaction,

Panics in the Legislative Assembly,

The fall of Monarchy,

European coalition against France and the War,

the second and the third partition of Poland,

the Terror and the end of Terror.

France and Europe 1793 - 95.

Napoleon Bonaparte

The rise of Napoleon to power.

Napoleon as Emperor,

statesman and warrior,
Napoleon and Europe,
the continental system,
the fall of Napoleon,
England's role in the catastrophe of Napoleon.

Vienna Settlement and concept of Europe

Treaty of Chaumont,
First treaty of Paris.
Second treaty of Paris,
Treaty of Vienna,
Holy Alliance,
Quadruple Alliance,
Congress System and failure of congress system,
British Leadership.

England 1814 to 1833

Effects of War period,
constitutional development,
progress in industry,
Agriculture
and Culture.

Europe 1815 to 1848

The forces of continuity and reaction.
Metternich system,
the force of change and progress,
Nationalism,

Democracy,

Liberalism,

Socialism.

Revolution in France 1830,

Revolution in France in 1848

and the sequence of revolutions in Europe.

The Eastern Question 1820 to 1878

Background,

the Greek Revolt 1820 to Independence 1832,

the Crimean War 1853 to 1856

and Peace Treaty of Paris,

Pan Slavism,

The Russo-Turkish War 1877,

the treaty of San Stefano.

The Congress and the treaty of Berlin 1878.

Risorgimento and the Union of Italy

Revolutionary movements in Italy,

Mazzini,

Cavour

and other architects of Italian unification,

Napoleon III and Italian Unity.

Foreign Policy of Italy after unification to 1914

Unification of Germany

Background,

Napoleon and Germany

, Rise of Prussia,

Zollverein,

Revolution of 1848 and Germany,

Rise of Bismark and his role as architect of German Unity,

Wars with Denmark,

Austria and France.

Domestic and foreign policy of Bismark from 1870 to 1890.

Foreign Policy of Germany from 1890 to 1914.

The growth of Colonisation and of Overseas Empire 1815 - 92

Different forms of colonisation,

British Colonial policy and expansion,

The French Colonial Policy and expansion,

The French in North Africa,

Suez Canal,

Anglo French Control in Egypt,

Russia in the Caucasus and Turkistan,

Anglo-Russian Results of Colonial development.

England 1893 to 1910

Social and constitutional reforms,

material progress,

social thought and culture.

Road to the First World War

Alliances and counter alliances,

Drickaiserbund,

Austro German alliance 1879,

Triple alliance 1882,
The formation of Dualalliance 1891-93,
Anglo-Japanese alliance,
French British
and Russo British Entente,
their crises - Algeeerias,
Bosnia,
Agadir,
German Navy,
Baghdad Railway
, Balkan crises,
The cause of First World War

PAPER - II (1914 -1960) (Marks - 100)

First World War

Events – U.S.A's entry into the War,
Wilson's 14 points,
the choice of the Turks,
War in the Middle East Britain's Middle East Policy during the War,
Balfour Declaration,
Defeat of Germany,
Austria and Turkey,
effects of the War.

Peace Treaties

The Treaty of Versailles,
The big four,

The basis of the Treaty,

The Treaty of Versailles and the U.S.

The treaties of St.

Germain and Trianon,

The treaty of Serres,

the Treaty of Lausanne.

The League of Nations

The Covenant,

the League between the two Wars,

causes of failure.

Marxism and the Soviet Union

The Russian Revolution 1917,

Lenin.

The Third International 1919,

Civil War in Russia,

Trotsky.

The Constitution of the U.S.S.R. Stalin,

First Five year Plan.

Purges,

The Russian foreign policy between the two Wars.

Italy and Fascism

Effects of the War on Italy.

Mussolini's rise to power,

Fascist party and Principles,

Italy's foreign policy between the two Wars.

Germany and Nazism

Germany from the Versailles Treaty to Hitler,

Origins of Nazism, Mein Kampf',

Hitler's rise to power,

Domestic Policy of Hitler,

the Totalitarian State,

Hitler's foreign policy.

France between the two Wars

Defects of the French Constitution,

collapse of the Third Republic.

Foreign Policy of France between the Wars.

England between the two Wars

Disadvantages of Parliamentary Government,

Cabinet Government in England.

Depression of 1929 and England,

Stability of British Common Wealth.

Foreign Policy of England between the Wars.

The Second World War

Causes, the events,

Atlantic Charter,

Tehran.

Yalta

and Postdam conferences,

the allied victory.

effect of the war

The U.N.O.

Origin,

the Charter of the U.N.O.

, U.N.O. as peace keeping force

The Political State of Europe 1945 - 50

The new Balance of Power in Europe

, Russian domination of Eastern Europe,

Decisions on Germany's Future

, Economic Collapse of Western Europe and recovery,

Marshall Plan, Cold War,

The Blockade of Berlin. N.A.T.O.

The Rise of Russia as a Great power

The effects of the War on Russia.

the fruit of victory.

Warsaw Pact.

Russia's efforts to spread its influence in

Eastern Europe.

Asia,

Africa

and Latin-America 1945 to 1960.

France after the Second World War

Fourth French Republic.

French Colonial Policy after Second World War,

Algeria.

Indochina,

De Gaule's domestic

and foreign policy.

England after the Second World War

The rise of Labour Party,

Economic Policy of the Labour Party's Government,

England's Colonial Policy after the Second World War,

Decline of England as World Power,

British Common Wealth.

England and the Common Market.

England and the Middle East 1945 to 1960.

Europe and Common Market

The origin and evolution of the European Common Market upto 1960.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1.	An Intellectual History of Modern Europe	Stromberg, R.N.
2.	A History of Modern World	Palmer, R.
3.	A History of Modern France 1871-1962	Cobban, Afred
4.	Europe Since 1815	Craig, G.A.
5.	Europe in the Nineteenth Century 1789-1905	Agatha Ramm
6.	Europe in the Twentieth Century 1905-1970	Agatha Ramm
7.	Europe Since Napoleon	Thomson, D.
8.	Europe Since 1870	Toll, James
9.	International Relations Between the Two World Wars	Carr, E.H.
10.	Modern Europe in the Making from the French Revolution to the Common Market (Fasal, G.)	

11.	The Age of Progress	Colins, Irene
12.	The Norton History of Modern Europe	Gilbert, F.
13.	The European Powers and the German Question 1948-71	Mosse, W.E.
14.	The History of Modern Europe 1889-1917	Nicolson, H.
15.	The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918	Taylor, A.J.P.
16.	The First World War	Taylor, A.J.P.
17.	The Origins of the Second World War	Taylor, A.J.P.
18.	Western Civilization 2 Volumes	Burns, E.M.
19.	The Eve of European Era 1890 to the Present	Gilbert, Felix
20.	The Age of Revolution and Reaction 1789-1850	Breving, Charles
21.	The Age of Nationalism and 1850-1890	Rich, Norman

Constitutional Law (Total Marks - 100)

Principles of Constitutional Law with special reference to **United Kingdom,**

United States of America,

France,

Former **Union of Soviet Socialist Republic,**

Pakistan

and **India.**

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	Constitutin of Pakistan	Monir, M.
2	Constitutional Development of Pakistan	Choudhry, A. G.
3	Governments and Parties in Continental Europe	Lowell, A. L.
4	Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution	Dicey

Law (Total Marks - 200)

Paper I (Marks - 100)

Civil Procedure Code,
Contract Act
and Law of Torts.

Paper II (Marks - 100)

Qanun-e-Shahadat 1984,
Code of Criminal Procedure
and Panel Code.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	Criminal Procedure Code	Shaukat Mahmud
2	Law of Torts	Choudhry, A. M.
3	Pakistan Panel Code	Shaukat Mahmud
4	Qanun-e-Shahadat 1984	
5	The Law of Contract	Dr. M. A. Mannan
6	The Civil Procedure Code	Aamir Raza

Mercantile Law (Total Marks - 100)

The main principles of law relating to Agreements;

- Contracts;
- Bailment;
- Pledge;
- Sale of Goods Act;
- Agency;
- Partnership Act;
- Indemnity and Guarantee;
- Negotiable Instruments Act;
- Companies Ordinance 1984;
- Contract Act;
- Life, Fire and Marine Insurances,

- Law of Arbitration

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	A Hand Book of Company Law	Choudhry A. M.
2	A Manual of Mercantile Law	Hashmi, I.R. & Latif Ahmed
3	Contract Act	Mannan, M. A.
4	Insurance Law	Farani
5	Negotiable Instruments Act	Khergermvala
6	Sales of Goods and Partnership Acts	Pollock and Mulla
7	Arbitration Act., 1940	

Muslim Law and Jurisprudence (Total Marks - 100)

The Islamic Law as administered in Pakistan

Principals of Islamic Jurisprudence

Candidates will be expected to show some familiarity with the original sources.

Suggested

	Title	Author
1	Principles of Mohammadan Law	Mulla, D. F.
2	The Principles of Mohammadan Jurisprudence	Sir Abdul Rahim

International Law (Total Marks - 100)

International Law:

Public International Law,

Important cases decided by the permanent court of International Justice

, the International Court of Justice

and U.N.O.,

Law of the Sea

Suggested Readings:

	Title	Author
1	Public International Law	Brownlie
2	Territorial Waters and Maritime Zones Act., 1976	
3	UN Convention on Law of the Sea 1984	

International Relations (Total Marks-100)

Part - A

The modern state system-history,

basic features,

evolving forms.

International Relations as a field of study,

Basic Approaches- Power,

Balance of Power,

Imperialism,

Nationalism.

Interaction between states-diplomacy,

International Law,

international economic

and trade linkages-pressures in world politics.

Part - B

Evolution of the International System since 1815 (Congress of Vienna) Historical Overview.

World War III.

Decolonization,

Rise of the Third World Alliance System

(NATO, SEATO, CENTO, WARSAW PACT) Peaceful coexistence:

Non-Aligned Movement Theories of Peace and Security in Nuclear Age (Deterrence, Limited war, Crisis Management etc) Détente

Part - C

Foreign Policies of the Superpowers,

major powers (USA, USSR, China) with special reference to South Asia (India, Pakistan, etc.).

Issues in global Politics.

Nuclear Proliferation.

Superpower rivalry in the Indian Ocean.

International economic order.

Regional Security issues and crises (Afghanistan Crises Iran-Iraq war, Palestine problem, Apartheid and South Africa, Namibia, Polish crises, Eurocommunism, Central American crises etc.)

Arms Control and disarmament.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1.	International Politics	K.J. Holsti
2.	Politics among Nations	Hans Morgenthau
3.	World Politics: An Introduction	James N. Rosenau
4.	An Introduction to International Politics; Power and Justice	Theodor Mommsen and Thomas Wolfe
5.	Contending Theories of International Relations	Tames Dougherty
6.	Issues in Global Politics	Gavin Boyd
7.	World Politics since 1945	Peter Caloucorassi
8.	International Relations: Peace or War	Richard Rosecrance

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|-----|--|---|
| 9. | Relations of Nations | Frederick Hartman |
| 10. | Indian Ocean and the Superpowers: Economic, Political and Strategic Perspectives | Rasul Bux Rais |
| 11. | Sanctuary and War | Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema |
| 12. | Contemporary Strategy: Theories and Policies | J. Baylis, K. Booth, P. Williams, J. Garnet |

Urdu: Marks 200

کل نمبر 100

دوسرا پرچہ

40

60

متون نظم و نثر کی تشریح
شعراء و ادباء کے افکار کا تنقیدی جائزہ

موضوعات

کل نمبر 100

پہلا پرچہ

موضوعات

- 1- اردو زبان اس کے مختلف ادوار اور ان کا پس منظر
- 2- (الف) برصغیر میں مسلمانوں کی آمد اور اس کے لسانی اثرات
- (ب) مسلم ثقافت اور اردو زبان۔
- (ج) اردو زبان و ادب کی اسلامی شناخت
- 3- اردو کا درج ذیل زبانوں سے تعلق عربی۔ فارسی۔ بلوچی۔ پشتو۔ سندھی۔ پنجابی۔
- 4- مندرجہ ذیل عنوانات کے تحت اردو کی ادبی تاریخ کا خصوصی مطالعہ (پس منظر، رجحانات اور خصوصیات)
- (الف) اردو ادب کا ارتقاء..... دور قدیم
- (ب) اردو ادب کا ارتقاء..... دور جدید
- (ج) انیسویں اور بیسویں صدی کی ادبی تحریکیں
- (د) پاکستان میں اردو کی ادبی روایات
- (ر) اردو ادب کا پاکستانی دور

کل نمبر 100

دوسرا پرچہ

الف (نظم)

انتخاب کلام میر (مولوی عبدالحق)

دیوان غالب

1- میر

2- غالب

Suggested books:

مجموعہ کتب برائے استفادہ	
مصنف	نام کتب
ڈاکٹر سلیم اختر	1- اردو ادب کی مختصر ترین تاریخ
ڈاکٹر جمیل جاہلی	2- تاریخ ادب اردو (صرف ضمیمہ جات)
مولوی عبدالحق	3- اردو کی ابتدائی نشوونما میں صوفیائے کرام کا حصہ
سید سلیمان ندوی	4- نثر سلیمانی
ڈاکٹر سید عبداللہ	5- اردو ادب - 1857 تا حال
مرتبہ سید وقار عظیم - وحید قریشی - فیاض محمود	6- تاریخ ادبیات پاکستان
مطبوعہ جامعہ پنجاب لاہور	جلد 6-7-8-9-10
مسدس حالی	3- حالی
ظلال اسلام - حضرت راہ اور ساقی نامہ (نظمیں)	4- اقبال
بال جبریل کی غزلیں	
شاہنامہ اسلام	5- حقیقہ جانندھری
سر وادی سینا	6- فیض
شب رفتہ	7- مجید امجد
منزل شب	8- محقق صدیقی
دیوان	9- ناصر کاظمی
	ب (نثر)
سیرت النبی	1- شبلی نعمانی
چند ہم عصر	2- عبدالحق
زندگی	3- چوہدری فضل حق
اداس نسلیں	4- عبداللہ حسین
سپاس کا پھول	5- احمد ندیم قاسمی
خاکم بدھن	6- مشتاق یوسفی
راجہ گدھ	7- بانو قدسیہ

Persian (Total Marks - 200)

Aims

The aims of the syllabus in Persian are as follows

To acquaint the students with classical and modern Persian

To familiarise them with such selection of Persian texts including those from Iqbal, which have a value in practical life.

PAPER - I (Marks 100)

1. (a) Origin and development of the language.

Outline:

Elementary information about: Avesta, Old Persian and Pahlavi languages.

The advent of Persian prose and poetry in the present script in the Islamic era.

The earlier Persian prose writers and poets upto 4th century H/10th century A.C.

(b) Significant features of the grammar of the language.

Outline :

Grammar

The three tenses, imperative mood (Affirmative and Negative) and muzara for present and future tenses.

Translation of simple English passage into Persian.

2. Literary History and literary criticism-Literary movements, classical background, Socio-Cultural Influences and modern trends: Origin and development of modern literary genres.

Emphasis:

The literary history should include the development of Persian language and literature, besides Iran in Afghanistan, the Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent and the Persian speaking areas of the Former USSR.

In classical background. the four styles known as Khurasani, Iraqi, Hindi and Revivalist may be studied.

In the literary movements the revivalist and purist movements, and in the modern trends, the adaptation of Western loan words in Persian language needs to be emphasised

3. Short essay in Persian

PAPER - II (Marks- 100)

The paper will require firsthand reading of the texts prescribed and will be designed to test the candidate's critical ability.

(a) Texts

Farrukhi Seestani. (Qasida on the conquest of Soomnath)

Unsar-ul-Maali Qabus (Qabus Nama) Last Chapter 44

Rumi Masnavi: Daftar (1st half upto Dastan-e- Peer Changi.)

Saadi Gulistan: Chapter 7 & 8.

Hafiz Diwan upto radif Rkhan

Iqbal

Asrar-i-Khudi upto Murhilah-e-Siwum Niahah-e-Ilahi.

Javid Nama (Last Chapter) Address to Javid (Dialogue with the new generation).

Suggested Readings:

3.	ادب نامہ ایران (اردو)	پرویز مرزا مقبول بیک پد خشتانی
4.	انقلاب ایران (اردو)	سید ایس گیلانی
5.	اقبال کامل (اردو)	مولانا عبدالسلام ندوی
6.	اقبال در راه مولوی	دکتر سید محمد اکرم
7.	پاکستان میں فارسی ادب کی تاریخ 3 جلدیں (اردو) -	دکتر ظہور الدین احمد
8.	تاریخ ادبیات ایران	دکتر صادق رضازادہ شفق
9.	تاریخ کامل ایران	دکتر عبداللہ رازی
10.	تاریخ ایران جلد اول و دوم (اردو)	پرویز مقبول بیک پد خشتانی
11.	دستور نامہ	دکتر محمد جواد مشکور
12.	دستور مختصر زبان فارسی	دکتر طلعت بصاری
13.	سفر ناصر ایران (اردو)	سید اسد گیلانی
14.	شعر اقبال (اردو)	عابد علی عابد
15.	نگار اقبال (اردو)	خلیفہ عبدالکحیم
16.	ماذ اقبال	دکتر علی شریعتی
17.	تیا ایرانی ادب اردو	دکتر ظہور الدین احمد
18.	نقد ادبی	دکتر عبدالحسین زرین کوب

ARABIC (Total Marks-200)

PAPER - I (Marks - 100)

The Pre-Islamic Arabic Literature.

The Quran,

its language,

contents and style:

its influence on the subsequent literature.

Quranic semantics

and etymology with special reference to Ibn Manzoor's Lisan al' Arab

and Raghīb al-Asfahani's Mufradat fi Gharib al-Quran.

Literary Hisfiy

and literary criticism-literary movements.

classical background,

socio-cultural influences and modern trends.

Origin and development of modern literary genres,

including drama,

novel, short story, essay.

Contribution of Arabs in the fields of science.

philosophy

and linguistics with special reference to the views of the Ibn Khaldun, al-Biruni, al-Jahiz, Ibn Maskawaih, Ibn Maja, al-Kasai and Sebawaih

A short introduction to Pakistani Arabic literature in the fields of prose and poetry.

The contemporary Arabic literature in Egypt,

Lebanon

and Iraq with special emphasis on the literature of al-Mahjer and its outstanding representatives such as Jabran Khalil Jabran, Iliya Abu Medhi, Mckhail Naeema. and timer Abu Risha.

A short Essay in Arabic.

PAPER-II (Marks - 100)

This paper will require first-hand reading of the texts prescribed and will be designed to test the candidates critical ability.

Poetry

1. Imarul Qais : His Maullaqah :- "Qifaa Nabki mim Zakraa Habibin Wa Manzili" (Complete).

Zohair Bin Abi Sulma His Maullaqah "A Min Umme Aufaa Dimnatun lam takalami" (Complete).

Hassan Bin Thhit . ' The following five Qasaid from his Daiwan : From Qasidah No. I to Qasidah No. IV and the Qasidah :-- Lillahi Darru Kaaba Nadamtuhum.

Labeed: Af'atiddiyaru Mahalluha Wa Maqammuha Mahmud Timur: Story : "Ammi Mutawalli" (From :)

Taufiq Al-Hakim : Dramas : Sirrul Muntahiraa" from his book "Masra-hiyaatu Tu fiqal Haki rn'.

Dr. Rana M. N. Ehsan Elahie : Nafais al-Adab, [P.U.B.A. (Hons) Course].

Dr. Jalal al-A hawat arid others "Jarikh-ul-A bad-il-A rabi-il-Hadith"

Dr. Taha Hussain : Hadith al-A raba'a

Isa an-Na'uri : Adab al-mahjer

George Saidah : Adabuna wal- Udabafi Adab al-Mahjer

Dr. De Boer: The History of Philosophy in Islam

NOTE: Candidates will be required to answer some questions carrying not less than 25% marks in Arabic

Suggested Readings:

(عربی ادبیات میں براہ عظیم پاک وہند کا حصہ)
مند کورہ یا لاکتاب کا ترجمہ

2.	العصر الجاہلی	الدكتور شوقي حنيف
3.	فجر الاسلام	الدكتور محمد امين
4.	اصالة الخماراة العربیة	الدكتور تاجي معروف
5.	تاريخ الادب العربي	احمد حسن الزيات
6.	تاريخ الادب العربي الحديث (كل نصف الثالث المتوسط)	الدكتور جلال الخياط الدكتور صالح جواد الطمعة
7.	تاريخ الادب العربي الحديث (كل نصف الثالث المتوسط)	الدكتور جلال الخياط علي عباس علوان يوسف نمرتياب
8.	لغات القرآن	طالب مهدي حسين
9.	مسلمانوں کے سائنسی کارنامے	علامہ فیضی
10.	کتاب الانشاء	ڈاکٹر طفیل ہاشمی ایوانحسن علی ندوی

Sociology (Total Marks - 100)

Individual,

Culture and Society

: Individual as a social product.

The variety of social forms.

Methods of socialization,

Ethnocentrism,

Norms and Values,

Cultural Patterns,

Varieties of sub-cultures.

Sociological Theory :

The sociological perspectives- Evolutionary,

order and conflict,

Evolutionary Theorists :

Ibn-i-Khaldun Spencer and Tannis, Order Theorists:

August Comte,

Emile Durkheim,

Max Weber,

Conflict Theorists :

George Hegel. Karl Mars.

Lewis Coser,

Mills. Methods of Sociological Research:

Research Design,

Surveys,

Participant Observation. Experiments,

Case Studies.

Social Interaction :

Significance of social classes.

Forms of social classes-Tribes.

Biradaris,

Castes,

Classes and Feudal system in Pakistan.

Social Mobility-nature of social mobility.

Mobility determinants in Pakistan society,

Social immobility.

Culture in poverty.

Social Control:

Mechanisms of social control-internal

and external means of social control.

Alienation,

Integration-integrative patterns in Pakistani Society.

Social and Cultural Change and Social Policy Processes of Social and Cultural Change-discovery,

invention,

diffusion.

Factors in the rate of social and culture change,

Incentives and inhibitions to social and cultural change in Pakistan Social planning and directed social and cultural change.

Community:

The rural community,

Traditional Characteristics of rural life,

The urban community.

Rural-Urban convergence,

Urbanism,

Future of cities in Pakistan.

Social Institutions:

The nature and genesis of institutions,

the process of institutions,

Functions and Trade of Social Institutions,

Family, Religion, Educational, Economic and Political Institutions.

Social Problems in Pakistan:

Population Growth.

Demographic Transition:

Deviant Behaviour,

Institutionalised evasions,

social conflicts,

internal and international Migration,

Aging,

Drug abuse,

Prostitution.

Smuggling, Illiteracy and Poverty.

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1.	Anthropology: The Study of Man	Adamson Hoebel, E.
2.	Pakistani Society	Akbar Ahmed, S.
3.	Contemporary Social Problems	Robert K. Merton
4.	Contemporary Sociological Theories	Pitrim Sorokin

5. Family in Asia Man Singh Das & Pahos D. Bardis
6. Ibn-i-Khaldun: His Life and Works M. Abdullah Enan
7. Master of Sociological Thought Lewis A. Coser
8. Pakistani Society M. Iqbal Chaudhry
9. Sociology Ogburn & Nimkoff
10. Strategies in Social Research Smith, H.W.
11. Sociology; Role & Relationship Everett K. Wilson
12. Social Problems Jon. M. Shepard & Voss
13. Social Change and History Robert Nisbet
14. Feudal System in Pakistan Nawab Haider Naqvi
15. The Sociology of Rural Life Lynn Smith, T.
16. The Sociology of Social Problems Horton & Leslie
17. The Sociology of Religion Max Weber

Journalism (Mass Communication) Total Marks-100

Note: Candidate will be asked to attempt total five questions including one compulsory (objective type) question. They will attempt at least two questions from each Section. Short note within the question (without choice) can also be given.

SECTION-A

Concept and process of communication :

Source,

Message,

Channel,

Destination.

Encoding,

Decoding,

Noise,

Feedback Oral vs.

Written Communication,

Two step flow of Communication,

Role of Opinion Leader.

Information and Journalism--Functions :

Scanning the Horizon and reporting back.

News function

Educational Function

Opinion for motives

Entertainment function

Pakistan Press,

An overview of the evolution of the Muslim Press in South Asia before 1947

and development of the Pakistan Press since 1947,

its social economic aspect;

Trends and Characteristics:

Problems and Prospects.

Mass Media Components,

functions and effects,

Mass Media in Pakistan:

Size and dispersion:

Role in national development,

Prospects and problems.

SECTION-B

News. Principles and techniques of News writing.

Editorial Definition, ingredients, Types and functions of writing of Editorials.

Public Relations : Definition, Purpose and scope, Ethics, PR in Pakistan Duties of PRO: PR Procedures and Processes.

Magazine Journalism: Mag-Journalism in Pakistan. Types, Functioning Purpose its social aspects and scope.

Press Release, Press Note, and Press Communication: Definitions and Basic ingredients, Writing of Press Release, Press Note and Press Communique.

Advertising: Definition, functions, types and purpose. Its social and economic aspects, principles of successful advertising.

Press Laws: Press Laws in Pakistan (gradual developments) and the Right to Know concepts of press freedom and responsibility, Ethics of Journalism

Suggested Readings

	Title	Author
1	Advertising Operations and Management	Beinton
2.	Contemporary Public Relations	Garkan Gene & Scott
3.	Communication in Power	Herbert Brucver
4.	Exploring Journalism	Wosley and Campbell
5.	Editor and Editorial Writing	A Gayle Waldrop
6.	Handbook of Public Relations	Stephenson, Howard
7.	Journalism in Pakistan	Dr. Abdus Salam Khurshid
8.	Mass Communication	Wilbur Schram
9.	Newspaper Organization and Management	Rucker
10.	Practical Newspaper Reporting	Geofrey Haris & David Spark
11.	Process and Effects of Mass Communication	Wilbur Schram
12.	Radio & T.V. Writing	Max Wylic
13.	Iblagh-e-Aama (Urdu)	Mehdi Hassan
14.	Sahafat Pakistan-o-Hind Mein (Urdu)	Dr. Abdus Salam Khurshid
15.	Fun-e-Idarat (Urdu)	Dr. Maskin Ali Hijazi

16. Fun-e-Sahafat (Urdu)

Dr. Abdus Salam Khurshid

17. Fun-e-Idaria Naweesi (Urdu)

Dr. Maskin Ali Hijazi

Panjabi (Total Marks: 100)

پنجابی

کل نمبر 100

نظم (50 نمبر)

- 1- لوک گیت، لوری، بولی، ماہیا، ڈھولا وغیرہ تے رساں ریتاں دے گیت
- 2- کلاسیکی شاعری
- (الف) تصوف یا افرید شکر سنج، سلطان باہو، پلے شاہ، شاہ حسین تے خواجہ غلام فرید
- (ب) داستاناں وارث شاہ (ہیر)، پاشم شاہ (ستسی)، ہاپو (مرزا صاحبان)، میاں محمد بخش (سیف الملوک)
- 3- نوین شاعری
- سک متراں دی
- ترنجن
- جگراتے
- سز دی رات
- کچے گنزے
- اگلا پے واسافر
- حقیقہ ماقب
- احمد راہی
- شریف کجاھی
- منیر نیازی
- باقی صدیقی
- عارف عبد المتین

نثر (50 نمبر)

- 1- اسلامی ادب
- مواظف نوشہ سنج بخش
- پچی سرکار (سیرت)
- خطبات اقبال
- حصہ (تاول)
- ٹاہلی دے تھلے (ڈرامہ)
- کالیاں اتاں کالے روز (افسانہ)
- پرکھ پنچول
- مرزواست
- پنجابی ادب دی کہانی
- سید حاس
- 2- تخلیقی نثر
- 3- تاریخ و تحقیق
- مرتب سید شرافت نوشاہی
- حکیم عبد انکریم شر
- مرز جہد شریف کجاھی
- ڈاکٹر محمد باقر
- اشفاق احمد
- انور علی
- عارف عبد المتین
- ڈاکٹر محمد اسلم رانا
- عبد الغفور قریشی
- بجم حسین سید

Suggested Readings:

مجوزہ کتب برائے استفادہ

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|----|
| مولانا بخش کشتہ | پنجابی شاعراں دامتذکرہ | -1 |
| مرتبہ گروپ کیپٹن سید فیاض محمود | تاریخ ادبیات پاک و ہند | -2 |
| طابع پنجاب یونیورسٹی لاہور۔ | (جلد 13) | |
| شریف کنجاہی | جمائیاں | -3 |
| ڈاکٹر سر قراز حسین قاضی | نویں نظم | -4 |
| مفتحو ناصر چوہدری | پنجاب دے لوک گیت | -5 |
| افضل پرویز | بن پھلوا ری | -6 |
| جم حسین سید | ساراں | -7 |