

Essay Compulsory (Total Marks-100)

Candidates will be required to write one or more essays in English. A wide choice of subject will be given.

Suggested Readings

| Title | Author |
|---|---|
| 1. A communicative grammar of English | Leech & Svartik |
| 2. A practical English Grammar | Thomson & Martinet |
| 3. A Comprehensive English Grammar for Foreign students | Eckersley & Eckersley (Longmans) |
| 4. Modern English Vol. I & II | Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Rutherford |
| 5. A University English Grammar | R. Quirk & S. Greenbaum (Longmans) |
| 6. Practical English Usage | Swan (OUP) |
| 7. English Idioms | McMordie |
| 8. Mastering English Language | Etherton |

ENGLISH (PRECIS & COMPOSITION) Compulsory (Total Marks-100)

The examination will be based upon a paper carrying 100 marks and will be geared to test the candidates' ability to handle grammatical structure, reading comprehension and analysis, and precise writing and composition.

The candidates should be capable of:

Using English correctly and efficiently as a vehicle of communication.

Reading, comprehending and analyzing advanced texts.

Grammar and Vocabulary

The candidate's ability to handle the structure of English will be tested by framing items based upon grammatical categories that usually create problems for foreign students.

There shall be no prescribed course for this purpose.

Reading Comprehension and Analysis

Two unseen passages shall be given with a fixed reading time and multiple choice questions would be placed at the end to be answered. The passage for comprehension shall be fairly technical. The passages would be selected from writings on economic, social, cultural subjects and international affairs.

Precise Writing

The candidates will be required to present an acceptable precis of a given passage. The unseen passage will be selected from current, economic, social, cultural and international affairs.

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| 1 | A communicative grammar of English | Leech & Svartik |
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Islamiyat (Compulsory) Total Marks-100

1. Basic Problems of Human Life and their Solutions

Various sources of knowledge-revelation (Wahy) as a source of knowledge and solution to human problem.

Divinity and Supremacy of Wahy.

2. Need of Religion and its role in Human Life

Islam and other religions.

3. Islam

Its concept and meanings Deen and Muzhab,

Islamic concepts of Universe and Humanity,

Place of Humanity in Islam,

Man as Vicegerent of Allah,

Chief Characteristics of Islamic Ideology.

4. Fundamental Beliefs and Practices of Islam

Tauheed (Unity of Allah),

Risalat (Finality of the Prophethood),

Akhirat (Day of Judgement).

Salat,

Soum,

Zakat,

Hajj.

Jihad.

5. Islamic Way of Life

Sources of Shariah:

The Qu'ran,

Sunnah,

Ijma (Consensus),

Qiyas and Ijtihad (reasoning).

Social system in Islam Responsibilities

and mutual relationship of members of family,

separate role of man and woman in an Islamic Social set up.

concept of Woman's freedom in islam.

Responsibilities of man and woman in character-building of new generation.

Morality in Islam Concept of morality,

Relationship of morality and Faith,

Islamic principles and methods of character-building,

Moral values in Islam.

Islamic Political System :-

Legislative System

Judicial System

Muslim ummah Role and objectives of Muslim Ummah.

6. Quranic Ayat and their Translation.

Following last 10 surrah of the Holy Quran with their translations :-

1. SURRAH AL-FEEL
2. SURRAH AL-QURESH
3. SURRAH AL-MAOON
4. SURRAH AL-KAUSAR
5. SURRAH AL-KAFAROON
6. SURRAH AN-NASR
7. SURRAH AL-L'AHAB
8. SURRAH- AL- AKHLAS
9. SURRAH ALFALAK
10. SURRAH-AN-NAS

اسلامیات (لازمی)

(ایک پرچہ 100 نمبر) کل نمبر 100

- 1- انسان کے بنیادی مسائل اور ان کا حل۔ مختلف علم کے ذرائع۔ وحی بطور ذریعہ علم اور انسانی مسائل کا حل۔ وحی کی حقانیت اور بالادستی
- 2- مذہب کی ضرورت اور انسانی زندگی میں اس کا مقام۔ اسلام اور دوسرے مذاہب۔
- 3- اسلام۔ معنی اور مفہوم۔ دین اور مذہب۔ اسلام کا تصور حیات اور انسانیت۔ اسلام میں انسانیت کا مقام۔ انسان کا منصب خلافت۔ اسلامی نظریہ کی امتیازی خصوصیات۔
- 4- اسلام کے بنیادی عقائد اور عبادات۔
(الف) توحید۔ رسالت۔ آخرت۔
(ب) صلوٰۃ۔ صوم۔ زکوٰۃ۔ حج۔ جہاد
- 5- اسلامی نظام زندگی۔
(الف) شریعت کے ماخذ۔ قرآن۔ سنت۔ اجماع۔ قیاس۔ اور اجتہاد
(ب) اسلام کا معاشرتی نظام۔ افراد خاندان کی ذمہ داریاں اور باہمی تعلق۔ اسلامی معاشرے میں عورت اور مرد کا کردار۔ عورت کی آزادی کا مفہوم۔ نئی نسل کی تعمیر سیرت میں مرد اور عورت کی ذمہ داریاں۔
(ج) تہذیب اخلاق۔ تصور اخلاق۔ ایمان اور اخلاق کا باہمی تعلق۔ تعمیر سیرت کے اسلامی اصول اور طریقے۔ اسلام میں اخلاقی اقدار۔
(د) اسلام کا سیاسی نظام۔ نظام قانون و عدل
(ه) امت مسلمہ۔ ملت اسلامیہ کا مقصد اور منصب۔
- 6- قرآنی آیات اور ان کا ترجمہ
قرآن مجید کی مندرجہ ذیل آخری 10 سورتیں ہمہ ترجمہ
1- سورۃ القیل
2- سورۃ القریش
3- سورۃ الماعون
4- سورۃ الکوثر
5- سورۃ اکافرون
6- سورۃ النصر
7- سورۃ الہب
8- سورۃ الاخلاص
9- سورۃ الفلق
10- سورۃ الاناس

Suggested Readings:

| | | |
|-----|---|--------------------------|
| 9. | اسلامی تہذیب اور اس کے اصول و مبادی | سید ابوالاعلیٰ مودودی |
| 10. | اسلام ایک نظریہ | مولانا صدر الدین اصلاحی |
| 11. | العظم الا سلامیہ | ڈاکٹر صفحی صالح |
| 12. | اسلامی نظریہ | ڈاکٹر خلیفہ عبدالحکیم |
| 13. | اسلامی دنیا پر مسلمانوں کے عروج و زوال کے اثرات | مولانا ابوالحسن علی ندوی |
| 14. | اسلام اور جدید فن کے شبہات | محمد قطب |
| 15. | اسلام کا اقتصادی نظام | حقیقہ الرحمن سید پاروی |
| 16. | اسلام کا نظام عدل | سید قطب |
| 17. | حقیقت دین | مولانا امین احسن اصلاحی |
| 18. | قرآن اور تعمیر سیرت | ڈاکٹر میر ولی الدین |
| 19. | اسلامی نظام حیات | خورشید احمد |

General Knowledge

Everyday Science (COMPULSORY) - Total Marks-100

1. Introduction

Nature of Science;

Brief History of Science with special reference to contribution of Muslims in the evolution and development of science:

Impact of science on society.

2. The Physical Sciences

(a) Constituents and Structure: "Universe, Galaxy. Solar system, Sun, Earth. Minerals;

(b) Processes of Nature -Solar and Lunar Eclipses Day and Night and their variation:

(c) Energy :- sources and resources of Energy Energy conservation

(i) Ceramics, Plastics. Semiconductors

(ii) Radio. Television, Telephones. Camera. Laser. Microscope.

(iii) Computers, Satellites;

(iv) Antibiotics, Vaccines, Fertilizers, Pesticides,

3. Biological Sciences

The basis of life – the cell,

chromosomes

, genes,

nucleic acids.

The building blocks - Proteins.

Hormones and other nutrients Concept of balanced diet.

Metabolism.

Survey of Plant and Animal Kingdom – a brief survey of plant and animal kingdom to pinpoint similarities and diversities in nature.

The Human body –a brief account of human Physiology,

Human behaviour.

Suggested Readings

| | Title | Author |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Exploring life Sciences | Turber, Kilburn & Howell |
| 2 | Exploring Physical Sciences | Turber, Kilburn & Howell |
| 3 | Guide to Science | Isaac Asimov |
| 4 | Science Restated | Cassidy |
| 5 | Principles of Animal Biology | Khan, M. Rafiq |

Current Affairs (COMPULSORY) (Marks- -100)

Candidates will be expected to display such general knowledge of History, Geography and Politics as is necessary to interpret current affairs.

1. Pakistan's relations with its neighbours.
2. Pakistan's relations with Middle Eastern, African and Far Eastern Countries.
3. Pakistan relations with big powers.
4. International Economic issues and Pakistan.
5. Pakistan's role in regional and international organizations.
6. Nuclear politics in South Asia.
7. Structure of Pakistan's economy, economic planning and development strategies
8. Central Issues and problems in the Educational Systems.
9. Issues in Pakistan Politics.

10. Superpowers and the Issues of World Order.
11. Major Contemporary Crises.
12. Major Economic, social and political issues of the world as reflected and discussed in periodicals and newspapers.

Suggested Readings

| | Title | Author |
|----|--|-------------------------|
| 1 | India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Great Powers | G. W. Choudhry |
| 2 | Main Spring of Indian and Pakistani Foreign Policies | S.M. Burke |
| 3 | Pakistan's Foreign Policy | S.M. Burke |
| 4 | Pakistan and the Great Powers | M Ahsan Choudhry |
| 5 | Pakistan and the UN | M Ahsan Choudhry |
| 6 | Pakistan the long view | Lawrence Ziring et. al. |
| 7 | Political System of Pakistan | Khalid B. Sayeed |
| 8 | Politics in Pakistan | Khalid B. Sayeed |
| 9 | World Politics since 1945 | P. Calvoccrassi |
| 10 | Conflict and Cooperation in the Indian Ocean; Pakistan's interests and Choices | Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema |
| 11 | The Security of South Asia | Stephen P. Cohen |
| 12 | The Military and Politics in Pakistan | Hasan Askari Rizvi |
| 13 | Development Strategies of Pakistan | M. L. Qureshi |
| 14 | The Management of Pakistan's economy 1947 to 1982 | Ahmed, V., Rashid Ahmed |

Pakistan Affairs (Compulsory) (Marks-100)

Evolution and growth of Muslim Society in the Sub-continent.

Ideology of Pakistan-Definition and Elucidation.

Historical aspects Muslim rule in the sub-continent

, its downfall and efforts of Renaissance.

Movements for reforms-Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi

, Shah Waliullah,
Aligarh,
Deoband
, Na&wah
, Anjarnun Hamiat-e-Islam
and other Educational Institutions- Sind Madressah
and Islamia College Peshawar.

Ideology of Pakistan in the lights of speeches and sayings of Allama Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam

Pakistan Movement-Historical developments,

important event.

role of various individuals,

communities and groups.

Political Developments in Pakistan since 1947

and efforts for promulgation of Islamic system.

Land and People of Pakistan-Geography.

Society.

Natural resources.

Agriculture,

Industry,

Education with reference to characteristics, trends and problems.

Suggested Readings

| | Title | Author |
|---|---|--------------------|
| 1 | Ideological Orientations of Pakistan | Al Mujahid, Sharif |
| 2 | Letters of Iqbal to Jinnah | Iqbal, Mohammad |
| 3 | Muslim Separatism in India and Pakistan | Hamid, Abdul |

| | | |
|----|---|--------------------|
| 4 | Modern Muslim India and the birth of Pakistan | Ikram, S. M. |
| 5 | Quaid-i-Azam and Pakistan | Dani, Ahmed Hassan |
| 6 | Struggle for Pakistan | Qureshi, I. H. |
| 7 | The case for Pakistan | Rafiq, Afzal M. |
| 8 | The Making of Pakistan | Aziz, K. K. |
| 9 | The Muslim Community of the Indo-Pakistan Sub-continent | Qureshi, I. H. |
| 10 | The Emergence of Pakistan | Mohammad Ali Ch. |
| 11 | Towards Pakistan | Waheed-uz-Zaman |
| 12 | Pakistan A study of Political Development 1947-97 | Hamid Yusuf |
| 13 | Ulema in Politics | Qureshi, I. H. |
| 14 | World Scholars on Quaid-i-Azam | Dani, Ahmed Hassan |