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2251/21

October/November 2010

Candidates answer on the Question Paper

1 hour 45 minutes

No Additional Materials are required

Do **not** write in any barcodes.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black ink.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer any **three** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **17** printed pages and **3** blank pages.

[8]

- 2 Roles within the family have changed considerably in modern industrial society and men and women now have more equal roles in the home.

(a) What is meant by the term *equal roles*?

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways in which family roles have changed as societies have modernised.

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..... [4]

(c) Explain why some women may find it difficult to achieve equality within the family.

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..... [6]

[8]

Section B: Education

- (a)** What is meant by the term *gender*?

[2].

- (b)** Describe **two** ways in which gender socialisation may affect educational achievement.

[4]

- (c)** Explain how boys and girls may be treated differently within the education system.

[6]

.....[8

4 The educational performance of pupils can be greatly influenced by their peer group.

(a) What is meant by the term *peer group*?

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** characteristics of a peer group.

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(c) Explain how language use can affect the educational achievement of pupils.

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Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control

5 In society some groups are more likely to be labelled as deviant than other groups.

(a) What is meant by the term *labelling*?

.....[2]

(b) Describe **two** groups within society who are more likely to be labelled deviant than others.

..... [4]

(c) Explain how labelling may lead to an increase in recorded crime.

..... [6]

[8]

- 6 Police records suggest that young working class males living in the inner cities are more likely than other groups to become involved in juvenile delinquency.

(a) What is meant by the term *juvenile delinquency*?

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why it appears that more crime is committed in inner city areas.

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..... [4]

(c) Explain why women appear to commit fewer crimes than men.

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..... [6]

- [8]

..... [2]

[4]

[6]

[8]

- (a)** What is meant by the term *agenda setting*?

..... [2]

- [4]

- [6]

[8]

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