

## O level Pakistan Studies 2059/01

### Unit 3: What were the causes and consequences of the War of Independence 1857-58?

#### Recommended Prior Knowledge

Research on the major reforms introduced by the British and knowledge of how these and other reasons resulted in the War of Independence in 1857

#### Context

This unit shows how the British ruled India between 1750 and 1850 and the resulting frustration felt by many Indians that led to conflict in 1857

#### Outline

What were the causes and consequences of the War of Independence 1857-58?

AO	Learning outcomes	Suggested Teaching activities	Learning resources
1.1	What were the long-term causes of the War?	<p>Research the major reforms of the British between 1750 and 1850. How did these become long term causes of the War?</p> <p>Construct a time line and on this place the events that were associated with British rule</p>	<p><b>The History &amp; Culture of Pakistan pages 23-29</b>  <b>Pakistan. History, Culture and Government pages 27-38</b>  <b>Pakistan: An Historic and Contemporary Look pages 91-94</b></p>
1.2	What were the immediate causes of the War?	<p>Research other reasons that could be considered short term-causes of the War.</p> <p>Construct a table with headings of: recall of factual information; identification of reasons; explanation of reasons. Construct a number of sentences to cover each of the headings on the causes of the War of Independence and issue to students who place the statements in the correct columns.</p> <p>Source work: students should be presented with a number of sources</p>	<p><b>Textbooks</b> – as above</p> <p>The following sources apply to all aspects of this unit:</p> <p><a href="http://www.storyofpakistan.com/articlete xt.asp?artid=A023">http://www.storyofpakistan.com/articlete xt.asp?artid=A023</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.indhistory.com/1857-war-of-independance.html">http://www.indhistory.com/1857-war-of-independance.html</a></p>

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		<p>that can be discussed with regard to the causes of the War</p> <p>Notes are made on all reasons for the War of Independence from 1.1 and 1.2 above. Emphasis should be placed on ensuring that each reason identified fully explains why it caused the War.</p> <p>Extension work: Students could be encouraged to consider the relative importance of each reason and arrive at a judgement as to which was the most important one.</p>	<p><a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indian_Rebellion_of_1857">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indian_Rebellion_of_1857</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.educationforum.co.uk/KS3/2/mut.htm">http://www.educationforum.co.uk/KS3/2/mut.htm</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.britishempire.co.uk/forces/armycampaigns/indiancampaigns/mutiny/mutiny.htm">http://www.britishempire.co.uk/forces/armycampaigns/indiancampaigns/mutiny/mutiny.htm</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/victorians/indian_rebellion_01.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/victorians/indian_rebellion_01.shtml</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.boloji.com/history/032.htm">http://www.boloji.com/history/032.htm</a></p>
1.3	Why was independence not achieved?	<p>Map work: Students should draw a map (Kelly page 25 and Smith page 35) and discuss from these possible reasons why independence was not achieved.</p> <p>Research other reasons why independence was not achieved.</p> <p>Make notes on all of these reasons</p>	<p><b>Textbooks</b> – as above</p>
1.4	What were the immediate consequences of the War?	<p>Construct a time line and place on this the events of the War Students research the immediate consequences of the War and brainstorm the reasons for these.</p> <p>Extension work: Students discuss possible reasons why the War is referred to in Britain as the ‘Indian Mutiny’.</p> <p>Students revise the work completed at the end of this unit and complete a past O level question parts (b) and (c)</p>	<p>Past questions papers – can be accessed by logging onto the Teacher Support website available from: <a href="http://www.cie.org.uk/profiles/teachers">http://www.cie.org.uk/profiles/teachers</a></p>

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