MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper

for the guidance of teachers

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1 (a) (i) 37 °C ;
body temperature / optimal for enzymes / owtte ; [2]

(ii) 205, 217, 185 ;; [2]

(iii) 202 s ;
(allow 1 mark max in parts **(i)** and **(ii)** if times only given in minutes) [1]

(b) pink <u>due</u> to sodium carbonate ;
fat is digested / broken down ;
<u>fatty</u> acids neutralise the alkali ;
causing phenolphthalein to change colour / neutralise ; [max 2]

(c) to ensure contents / tubes reach the temperature / all tubes the same temp / body
temp ; [1]

(d) EITHER
repeat with boiled / heated / denatured lipase (demonstrates it is an enzyme) ;
no change in pink colour / no reaction / very long time to change colour ;
OR
repeat with different types of fat or named fat (demonstrates it breaks down fats) ;
reaction works as before / owtte ; [max 2]

[Total: 10]

2 (a) 13.7 ; [1]

(b) (i) length (l) = 7.8 ;
external diameter, (d_e) = 2.5 ;
internal diameter, (d_i) = 1.8 ; [3]

(ii) $2.5^2 – 1.8^2$; (allow ecf)
= 3.01 ; [2]

(iii) – (**V**) = 3.14 × 3.01 × 7.8 ÷ 4 = ; (allow ecf)

(between) 18.1 and 18.5 ; [2]

(c) (formula used) density = mass / volume ;
0.74 ; (allow ecf from incorrect values, but **not** from incorrect formula) [2]

[Total: 10]

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3 (a) 20.**0** ; 47.5 ; 43.5 ; (no tolerance) [3]

  (b) (i) axes correct and both labelled with units ;
points correctly plotted ;
<u>smooth</u> curve through points ;
maximum ; [4]

    (iii) from graph (should be about 34 but accept 32) ; [1]

    (iii) substitution 25 × 4.2 × ans **(b)(iii)** ;
correctly worked out if use 34 = 3360 ; [2]

[Total: 10]

4 (a) (i) correct answers in column 3 ; [1]

time after drinking coffee/min	number of beats in 30 s	number of beats per min
0	36	**72**
5	39	**78**
10	42	**84**
15	45	**90**
20	45	**90**
25	37	**74**
30	36	**72**

    (ii) suitable axes (scale and labels) ;
plotting correct ;
decent curve drawn ; [3]

    (iii) correct estimate from graph (about 17.5) ; (do **not** allow range) [1]

  (b) (i) exercise causes heart rate to increase (therefore not a fair test) ; [1]

    (ii) volume of coffee ;
concentration of coffee ;
(amount of/quantity of coffee – max 1) [2]

    (iii) take readings more frequently (e.g. every 2 minutes) ;
would see more clearly the peak in heart rate ;
more readings between 15 and 20 minutes ; [max 2]

[Total: 10]

5 (a) (i) 9 (cm) ;   [1]

(ii) 9 × 30 = 270 ;
× 2 = 540 (m) ;   [2]

(iii) allow any sensible idea, e.g. distracted / forgot / not concentrating / didn't hear
correct sound owtte ;
(**NOT** just timing / experimental error)   [1]

(iv) 1.76(5) ; (allow 1.76 or 1.77)   [1]

(v) using <u>their</u> value from above ÷ <u>their</u> distance ;
answer ;
e.g. 540 ÷ 1.765 = 306   [2]

(vi) must comment on their value, e.g. accurate as values are close together /
inaccurate as values far apart ;   [1]

(b) any two of the following:
longitudinal wave ;
(requires) molecules / particles ;
closer together ;   [max 2]

[Total: 10]

6 (a) <u>lighted</u> splint ;
pops / small explosion etc ;   [2]

(b) (i) bubbles / gas / hydrogen floats Mg to surface / owtte ;   [1]

(ii) (copper) doesn't react with <u>acid</u> ;   [1]

(c) magnesium + copper produces hydrogen faster / steeper graph ;
copper acts as a catalyst / hydrogen given off faster (if say steeper graph) ;   [2]

(d) some magnesium / solid remains ;   [1]

(e) sketch below others ;
(and) reaches same level ;   [2]

(f) connected to a syringe (labelled or graduations shown) ;   [1]

[Total: 10]