## **Physics: Electronics**

## Whole unit overview

	Learning Outcomes	Suggested Teaching Activities	Resources
4.6 (a)	Describe the production and detection of cathode rays. Describe their deflection in electric fields and magnetic fields. State that the particles emitted in thermionic emission are electrons.	Use a demonstration diode to show thermionic emission. Use a deflection tube and Helmholtz coils to demonstrate deflection of cathode rays in magnetic and electric fields.	
4.6 (b)	Describe in outline the basic structure, and action, of a cathode-ray oscilloscope (detailed circuits are <i>not</i> required). Use and describe the use of a cathode-ray oscilloscope to display waveforms.	Lead on from the deflection tube (see above) to the c.r.o. and demonstrate its use (e.g. in displaying frequency and amplitude of sound waves, as in Waves unit).	This site enables students to control a wave on an oscilloscope screen. <u>http://www.phy.ntnu.edu.tw/~hwang/oscilloscope</u> /oscilloscope.html
4.3 (c)	Describe the action of a variable potential divider (potentiometer). Describe the action of thermistors and light dependent resistors and show understanding of their use as input transducers. Describe the action of a capacitor as an energy store and show understanding of its use in time delay circuits. Describe the action of a relay and show understanding of its use in switching circuits.	A series of straightforward circuits should be used here so that students become familiar with the various components. The circuits could model the action of temperature sensors, light sensors, alarms, etc.	Students interested in electronics and related fields may like to design their own robots on line. http://www.mos.org/exhibits/robot This site gives instructions on how to build a relay. http://www.schoolnet.ca/general/electric- club/e/page22.html

	Describe the action of a diode and show understanding of its use as a rectifier. Describe the action of a transistor as an electrically operated switch and show understanding of its use in switching circuits. Recognise and show understanding of circuits operating as light sensitive switches and temperature operated alarms (using a relay or a transistor).	
4.3	Explain and use the terms digital and analogue.	
(d)	State that logic gates are circuits containing transistors and other components.	
	Describe the action on NOT, AND, OR, NAND and NOR gates.	
	Design and understand simple digital circuits combining several logic gates.	
	State and use the symbols for logic gates (the American ANSIY 32.14 symbols will be used).	