

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2011 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

0581 MATHEMATICS

0581/42

Paper 4 (Extended), maximum raw mark 130

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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Abbreviations

cao	correct answer only
cso	correct solution only
dep	dependent
ft	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
oe	or equivalent
SC	Special Case
www	without wrong working
art	anything rounding to
soi	seen or implied

Qu.	Answers	Mark	Part Marks
1	(a) (i) 14.62 final answer	3	M2 for $0.85 \times 20 \times 0.86$ oe soi by 14.6(0) or M1 for 0.85×20 soi by 17 or 0.85×0.86 soi by 0.731
	(ii) 20 www	3	M2 for $16.40 / 0.82$ oe or M1 for 16.40 associated with 82%
	(iii) 135 www	2	M1 for $(108 \times 5) / 4$
	(b) $c + 4d = 27.10$ oe $c + 7d = 34.30$ oe Elimination of one variable	B1 B1 M1	Could use other variables but must be consistent
	$(c =) 17.5(0)$ and $(d =) 2.4(0)$	A1	Correct answers from no working scores SC1 only
	(c) 36 cao	3	B1 for 7h 30 min or 7.5 or 450 (mins) seen and M1 for $270/t$ where $7 \leq t \leq 9$
	(d) 606.744 or 606.74 or 606.7(0) or 607	2	M1 for $540 \times (1.06)^2$ oe but not $(1 + 6\%)^2$ unless recovers For step by step method, must see 572.4(0) and a correct method for the second year M0 if any further addition or subtraction

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<p>2</p>	<p>(a) (i) 39</p> <p>(ii) $\frac{8}{x} + 2$ or $\frac{8+2x}{x}$ or $\frac{2(4+x)}{x}$ or $8x^{-1} + 2$ final answer</p> <p>(b) -2.5 oe</p> <p>(c) 2.2 oe</p> <p>(d) (i) $4x - 2 = \frac{2}{x} + 1$</p> <p>At least 1 intermediate step and $4x^2 - 3x - 2 = 0$</p> <p>(ii) $\frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4(4)(-2)}}{2(4)}$</p> <p>1.18 and -0.43 cao</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>E1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1B1</p>	<p>B1 for $(f(2) =) 6$ or 6^2 seen or $(4x - 2)^2 + 3$ seen</p> <p>M1 for $4\left(\frac{2}{x} + 1\right) - 2$</p> <p>M1 for $2 + x = 0.2x$ oe or $\frac{2}{x} = 0.2 - 1$ or better</p> <p>M1 for $\frac{2}{5/3} + 1$ allow 1.66 to 1.67 for 5/3 or $\frac{2}{2/x} + 1$</p> <p>oe with these four terms</p> <p>No errors</p> <p>B1 for $\sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4(4)(-2)}$ or better (41) and in form $\frac{p + \sqrt{q}}{r}$ or $\frac{p - \sqrt{q}}{r}$</p> <p>B1 for $-(-3)$ and $2(4)$ or better</p> <p>SC1 for 1.18 and -0.43 seen or 1.2 <u>and</u> -0.4 or 1.17... <u>and</u> -0.425...</p>
<p>3</p>	<p>(a) Reflection only $x = -1$ oe only</p> <p>(b) (i) Triangle $(-1, 2) (-1, 6) (-3, 6)$</p> <p>(ii) Triangle $(-1, -2) (-1, -6) (-3, -6)$</p> <p>(iii) Triangle $(1, -1) (7, -1) (7, 2)$</p> <p>(c) (i) Triangle drawn at $(2, 3) (6, 7) (6, 9)$</p> <p>(ii) Shear (only) y axis invariant (factor) 1</p> <p>(d) $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$</p>	<p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B2</p> <p>B2</p> <p>B2</p> <p>3</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B2</p>	<p>Two transformations scores 0</p> <p>B1 for vertices plotted only or for clockwise rotation about $(0,0)$</p> <p>B1 for vertices plotted only or for reflection in $x = y$</p> <p>B1 for vertices plotted only or for enlargement by 1.5 with correct orientation</p> <p>B2 for 2 correct vertices plotted or SC2 for 3 correct coordinates shown in working or SC1 for any 2 correct coordinates</p> <p>or M1 for $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>Two transformations scores 0 or $x = 0$ invariant</p> <p>B1 for either column or row correct</p>

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4	<p>(a) (i) 28 cao</p> <p>(ii) 420</p> <p>(b) $(r^3 =) \frac{3 \times 1080}{4\pi}$ oe</p> <p>$(r =) \sqrt[3]{\frac{3 \times 1080}{4\pi}}$ oe</p> <p>6.36 or 6.37 www</p> <p>(c) (i) 24</p> <p>(ii) 232 (231.6 to 232.2)</p>	2	<p>M1 for $\frac{350 \times 16}{200}$ oe</p> <p>or $350 \div 12.5$ oe or 1.75×16 oe</p> <p>2ft ft for <i>their</i> 28×15</p> <p>M1 for <i>their</i> $28 \times \frac{240}{16}$ or $\frac{350 \times 240}{200}$ oe</p> <p>or 1.75×240 oe</p> <p>M1 Correct rearrangement soi by 257 to 258</p> <p>M1dep Dependent on previous M1</p> <p>A1 6.364 to 6.366</p> <p>B1</p> <p>3 M1 for $\pi \times 2.5^2 \times 1.8$ (soi by 35.3 to 35.4) or area = $20 \times 30 - \text{their } 24 \times \pi \times 2.5^2$ (soi by 128.7 to 129) and M1dep for $1080 - (\pi \times 2.5^2 \times 1.8) \times \text{their } 24$ or their area $\times 1.8$</p>
5	<p>(a) 63.45 or 63.5 cso</p> <p>(b) (i) 75 117 195 200</p> <p>(ii) 8 correct points plotted</p> <p>Curve (or polygon) correct through 8 points</p> <p>(c) (i) 65 to 67</p> <p>(ii) 52 to 55</p> <p>(iii) 21 to 24</p> <p>(iv) 44 to 52</p> <p>(v) Integer value of 200 – reading at 45 secs</p>	4	<p>M1 for 10, 30, 45, 55, 65, 75, 85, 95</p> <p>At least 6 correct mid-values soi</p> <p>and M1 for $\sum fx$</p> <p>$(6 \times 10 + 12 \times 30 + 20 \times 45 + \dots + 5 \times 95)$ (12690)</p> <p>where x is in the correct interval allow one further slip</p> <p>and M1 for their $\sum fx \div 200$ dep on second M1</p> <p>B2 B1 for 2 or 3 correct</p> <p>P3ft P2ft for 6 or 7</p> <p>P1ft for 4 or 5</p> <p>C1ft ft their increasing curve only if at least B1 in (b)(i). Ignore $t = 0$ to 20</p> <p>B1ft Or ft their curve at cf = 100</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1 Must be integer</p> <p>2ft B1ft for integer value of reading at 45 secs</p>

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6	<p>(a) (i) 141 (141.3 to 141.4)</p> <p>(ii) 8.93 (8.93...)</p> <p>(b) (i) 2.98 or 2.976 to 2.977</p> <p>(ii) Answer rounds to 15.7</p> <p>(c) 535 or 536 (534.9 to 535.8)</p>	<p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>2ft</p> <p>2ft</p> <p>5</p>	<p>M1 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 10$</p> <p>M2 for $\sqrt{10^2 - 4.5^2}$ or M1 for $h^2 + 4.5^2 = 10^2$ implied by 79.75</p> <p>ft their (a)(ii) $\div 3$ www correct to 3sf or better M1 for their (a)(ii) $\div 3$</p> <p>ft their (a)(i) $\div 9$ correct to 3 sf or better or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text{their } 2.98^2 + 1.5^2}$</p> <p>M1 for their (a)(i) $\div 9$ or $\pi \times 1.5 \times 10 \div 3$ oe or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text{their } 2.98^2 + 1.5^2}$</p> <p>M1 for area of one circle $\pi \times 1.5^2$ or $\pi \times 4.5^2$ (7.0685 or 63.617) and M1 for their (a)(i) – their (b)(ii) (large cone SA – small cone SA) (141 – 15.7) (= 125.3 to 125.7) and M1 for $12 \times \pi \times 9$ (curved area of cylinder) (339.292..) and M1 for correct collection of 4 areas</p>
7	<p>(a) 8.7, –3.2, –10</p> <p>(b) 6 correct points plotted Smooth curve through 6 points and correct shape</p> <p>(c) Ruled tangent drawn at $x = 2$ Rise/run (using correct scales) 3.4 to 4</p> <p>(d) $k > 1.85$ or $k >$ any value greater than 1.85</p> <p>(e) (i) Correct ruled line for $-3 \leq x \leq 3$</p> <p>(ii) –1.75 to –1.9</p> <p>(f) (i) $x^2 + \frac{1}{x} = x + 2$</p> <p>(ii) $(y =) x + 2$</p>	<p>B3</p> <p>P2ft</p> <p>C1ft</p> <p>T1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B2</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B2</p> <p>B1ft</p>	<p>8.66(..) or 8.67, –3.24, –9.99 if given to 2 dp B1 for each correct value</p> <p>P1ft for 5 or 4 correct</p> <p>C0 if curve crosses y-axis</p> <p>Not chord, allow slight daylight</p> <p>Dep T1</p> <p>Accept \geq Ignore $k <$ any value greater than 1.85</p> <p>SC1 for short ruled line or good freehand complete line or any ruled line grad –1 or ruled with y intercept of 1 (not $y = 1$)</p> <p>B1</p> <p>B1 for $x^2 - x - 2 + \frac{1}{x} = 0$ oe seen or $1 + x^3 = x^2 + 2x$ seen</p> <p>or their $ax + b$ numerical $a \neq 0$ and $b \neq 0$</p>

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8	(a) (i) $3^2 + 5^2 - 2 \times 3 \times 5 \cos 45$ 3.575... or 3.576 cao	M2	M1 for correct implicit version
	(ii) 36.3 to 36.4	E2	A1 for 12.78 to 12.8
	(b) (i) 76 (ii) 17.4 or 17.42 to 17.44	3	M2 for $(\sin BCA =) \frac{3 \times \sin 45}{\text{their } 3.58}$ or M1 for $\frac{\sin BCA}{3} = \frac{\sin 45}{\text{their } 3.58}$ oe
(c) 48.2 (48.18 to 48.19)	B1 3	M2 for $0.5 \times 3 \times 5 \times \sin 45 + 0.5 \times 5 \times 5 \sin$ their (b)(i) 5.3033... + 12.1286... or M1 for $0.5 \times 3 \times 5 \times \sin 45$ or $0.5 \times 5 \times 5 \sin$ their (b)(i)	
	2	M1 for $\cos PAB = \frac{2}{3}$ oe	

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9	(a) (i) $\frac{120}{336}$ oe $\frac{5}{14}$ 0.357(1...)	3	Accept fraction, %, dec equivalents (3sf or better) throughout but not ratio or words isw incorrect cancelling/conversion to other forms Pen –1 once for 2sf answers M2 for $\frac{6}{8} \times \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{4}{6}$ or M1 for $\frac{5}{7}$ seen
	(ii) $\frac{180}{336}$ oe $\frac{15}{28}$ 0.536 or 0.5357...	3	M2 for $\frac{2}{8} \times \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{8} \times \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{5}{6} + \frac{6}{8} \times \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{2}{6}$ Accept $3 \times \frac{2 \times 5 \times 6}{6 \times 7 \times 8}$ or M1 for $\frac{2 \times 5 \times 6}{6 \times 7 \times 8}$ oe seen ($\frac{60}{336}$ oe $\frac{5}{28}$)
	(b) (i) $\frac{x}{25} \times \frac{x-1}{24} = \frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{x^2 - x}{600} = \frac{7}{100}$ or $x(x-1) = \frac{7}{100} \times 25 \times 24$ $x^2 - x - 42 = 0$	M2	M1 for $\frac{x}{25}$ or $\frac{x-1}{24}$ seen
	(ii) $(x+6)(x-7)$ (iii) -6, 7 (iv) 18	M1 E1 B2 B1ft B1ft	Or better, min requirement is $x^2 - x = 7 \times 6$ With no errors or omissions SC1 any other $(x+a)(x+b)$ where $a \times b = -42$ or $a + b = -1$ Correct or follow through dep on at least SC1 in (b)(ii) Correct or ft 25 – their positive integer solution Dep on pos and neg answer to (b)(iii) Answer must be positive integer