

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2010 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

0581 MATHEMATICS

0581/23

Paper 2 (Extended), maximum raw mark 70

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Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

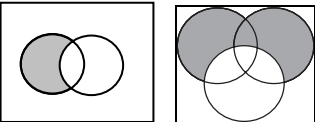
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Abbreviations

| | |
|-----|----------------------------|
| cao | correct answer only |
| cso | correct solution only |
| dep | dependent |
| ft | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| www | without wrong working |

| Qu. | Answers | Mark | Part Marks |
|-----|--|--------|--|
| 1 | -8.3 | 1 | Allow $-8\frac{3}{10}$ |
| 2 | 21 55 | 1 | Allow 9.55 pm |
| 3 | 1.6305 cao | 2 | B1 4.33(44...) seen or answer 1.63, 1.630, 1.6304.... |
| 4 |  | 1, 1 | |
| 5 | Correct working | 2 | M1 $\frac{15}{4} + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{45}{12} + \frac{16}{12}$ M1 $\frac{61}{12} = 5\frac{1}{12}$ |
| 6 | $4.93\% < \frac{20}{41} < 0.492 < \frac{80}{161}$ | 2 | Allow decimal equivalents in answer space M1 decimals 0.48(78..), 0.496(8..), 0.0493 |
| 7 | 1.14 | 2 | M1 $3.38 \div 1.04 (= 3.25)$ or M1 4.39×1.04 |
| 8 | 1200 | 2 | M1 figs $8 \div 40 \times$ figs $9 \div 15$ or M1 (figs $8 \times$ figs 9) $\div (40 \times 15)$ |
| 9 | 9.6 cao | 2 | M1 $\frac{x}{8} = \frac{12}{10}$ oe |
| 10 | 216.32 cao | 2 | M1 $200 \times (1 + (4/100))^2$ oe |
| 11 | 13 | 2 | M1 $21 + 15 - 23$ or M1 $15 - x + x + 21 - x + 1 = 24$ oe |
| 12 | (a) 25 (b) 0.4 | 1 1 | If zero scored SC1 for 250 and 4 or 6.25 and 6.35 |
| 13 | $10a + b$ or $a \times 10^1 + b (\times 10^0)$ | 2 | M1 $[a \times 10^7 + b \times 10^6] \div 10^6$ |

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| | | | |
|----|---|----------------------|--|
| 14 | 10.8 or $10\frac{70}{83}$ | 3 | M1 figs $10 \div$ time M1 $10 \div 0.92r$, 0.922 or $83/90$ |
| 15 | $y = -2x + 8$ cao oe | 3 | M1 ($m =$) $\frac{8-2}{0-3}$ oe B1 $c = 8$ or $y = mx + 8$ or subst. correct point in $y = "m" x + c$ |
| 16 | $\frac{4h}{g^2}$ or $h\left(\frac{2}{g}\right)^2$ | 3 | M1 squaring correctly M1 clearing denominator correctly M1 dividing by coefficient of i or SC2 for correct unsimplified expression |
| 17 | $x = -1, y = 5$ | 3 | M1 consistent multiplication and either add or subtract A1 for one correct after M1 |
| 18 | 315 | 3 | M1 $\frac{x}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 8$ oe M1 $\frac{x}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 8 (+ 16) = (16 +) 14\pi$ |
| 19 | 2.88 | 3 | M1 40^3 oe seen A1 2 880 000 B1ft their $2\ 880\ 000 \div 100^3$ or B1 0.000045 M1 40^3 A1 cao or M1 0.4^3 M1 45×0.4^3 A1 |
| 20 | (a) 63.4 (b) Vertices at (4, 1), (8, 1) and (10, 3) | 2 2 | M1 $\tan(M) = \frac{4}{2}$ oe B1 two vertices correct |
| 21 | (a) 2.4 oe (b) 680 | 1 3 | M1 an area found M1 $40 \times 20 - \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 12$ oe |
| 22 | $y \geq 1, x \leq 3, y \leq x + 5$ oe | 5 | B1 $y R 1$ B1 $x R 3$ B2 $y R x + 5$ or B1 $y R -x + 5$ where R is any inequality B1 all 3 inequalities correct |
| 23 | (a) (Angles in) same segment (b) (i) 100 (ii) 43 (iii) 3 | 1 1 1 2 | Allow (angles on) the same arc B1 OBC or $OCB = \frac{1}{2}(180 - 86) (= 47)$ |

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| | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 24 | (a) $\frac{x-2y}{xy}$ | 2 | B1 correct numerator B1 correct denominator |
| | (b) $\frac{x}{3}$ www | 3 | M1 $x(x+1)$ M1 $3(x+1)$ |
| 25 | (a) -3 | 2 | B1 $g\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 2$ or $fg(x) = \frac{2}{x} - 7$ oe |
| | (b) $\frac{1}{2x-7}$ | 1 | |
| | (c) $\frac{x+7}{2}$ | 2 | M1 for $y+7 = 2x$ or $x = 2y-7$ |