

## UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME				
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER		



MATHEMATICS 0581/21

Paper 2 (Extended) May/June 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: Electronic calculator Geometrical instruments

Mathematical tables (optional) Tracing paper (optional)

## **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown below that question.

Electronic calculators should be used.

If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.

For  $\pi$ , use either your calculator value or 3.142.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

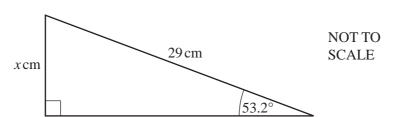
The total of the marks for this paper is 70.

This document consists of 12 printed pages.



1	The price of a ticket for a football match is \$124.		
	(a) Calculate the amount received when 76 500 ticket	s are sold.	
		Answer(a) \$	Γ <b>1</b> 1
		Answer (u) \$	[1]
	<b>(b)</b> Write your answer to <b>part (a)</b> in standard form.		
		Answer(b) \$	[1]
2	Gregor changes \$700 into euros (€) when the rate is €1	= \$1.4131.	
	Calculate the amount he receives.		
		Answer €	[2]
		Answer €	[2]
3	Factorise completely. $15p^2 + 24pt$	Answer €	[2]
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	$15p^2 + 24pt$		
3	$15p^2 + 24pt$ Write the following in order of size, <b>smallest</b> first.	Answer	
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	$15p^2 + 24pt$ Write the following in order of size, <b>smallest</b> first.	Answer	

For Examiner's Use



For Examiner's Use

Calculate the value of *x*.

Answer x =	[2]

6 Leon scores the following marks in 5 tests.

8 4 8 y 9

His mean mark is 7.2.

Calculate the value of *y*.

$$Answer y =$$
 [2]

7 The sides of a rectangle are 6.3 cm and 4.8 cm, each correct to 1 decimal place.

Calculate the upper bound for the area of the rectangle.

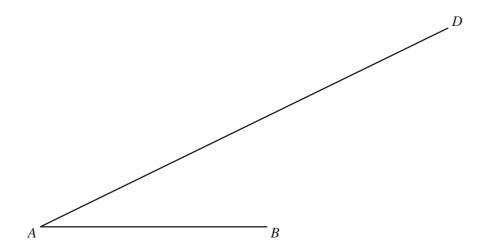
Answer cm<sup>2</sup> [2]

8 Find r when  $(5)^{\frac{r}{3}} = 125$ .

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Answer r =	:	[2]

9



(a) The point C lies on AD and angle  $ABC = 67^{\circ}$ .

Draw accurately the line *BC*.

[1]

(b) Using a straight edge and compasses only, construct the perpendicular bisector of AB. Show clearly all your construction arcs.

[2]

10	Shania invests \$750 at a rate of $2\frac{1}{2}$ % per year simple i	nterest.		
	Calculate the <b>total</b> amount Shania has after 5 years.			
	·			
		4 0		[2]
		Answer \$		[3]
11	Solve the simultaneous equations.			
11	3x + 5y = 24			
	x + 7y = 56			
		Answer x =	-	
		11 =	_	[3]
		<i>y</i> =		[3]

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12	Without using your calculator, work out $1\frac{5}{6} + \frac{9}{10}$ .	
	You must show your working and give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest for	m.

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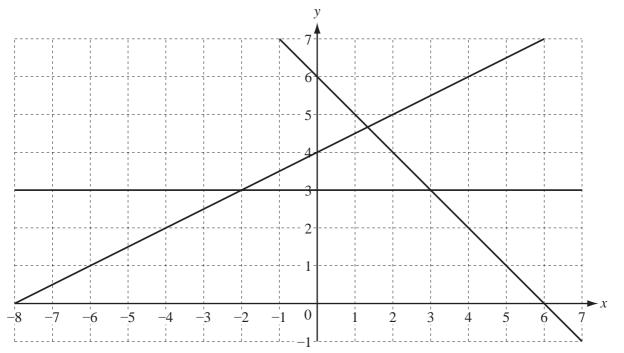
Answer	[3]

13 *y* is **inversely** proportional to  $x^2$ . When x = 4, y = 3.

Find y when x = 5.

$$Answer y =$$
 [3]

For Examiner's Use



The region R contains points which satisfy the inequalities

$$y \le \frac{1}{2}x + 4$$
,  $y \ge 3$  and  $x + y \ge 6$ .

On the grid, label with the letter R the region which satisfies these inequalities.

You must shade the **unwanted** regions.

[3]

- 15 The scale of a map is 1:500000.
  - (a) The actual distance between two towns is 172 km.

    Calculate the distance, in centimetres, between the towns on the map.

Answer(a) cm [2]

**(b)** The area of a lake on the map is  $12 \text{ cm}^2$ . Calculate the actual area of the lake in km<sup>2</sup>.

Answer(b)  $km^2$  [2]

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{N} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

Examiner's Use

Calculate

$$Answer(a) \mathbf{MN} = [2]$$

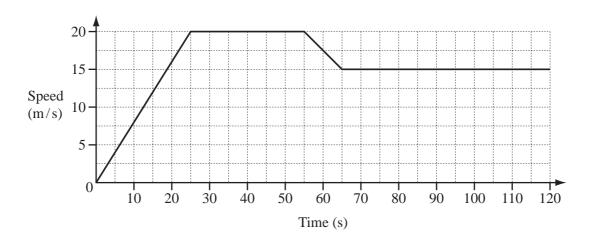
**(b)**  $\mathbf{M}^{-1}$ , the inverse of  $\mathbf{M}$ .

$$Answer(b) \mathbf{M}^{-1} = [2]$$

17 Make *w* the subject of the formula.

$$c = \frac{4+w}{w+3}$$

$$Answer w =$$
 [4



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The diagram shows the speed-time graph for the first 120 seconds of a car journey.

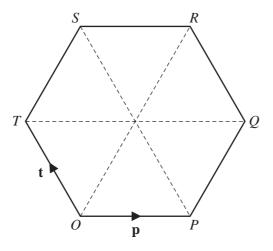
(a) Calculate the acceleration of the car during the first 25 seconds.

Answer(a)  $m/s^2$  [1]

**(b)** Calculate the distance travelled by the car in the first 120 seconds.

Answer(b) \_\_\_\_\_ m [4]

For Examiner's Use



O is the origin and OPQRST is a regular hexagon.

$$\overrightarrow{OP} = \mathbf{p}$$
 and  $\overrightarrow{OT} = \mathbf{t}$ .

Find, in terms of  $\mathbf{p}$  and  $\mathbf{t}$ , in their simplest forms,

(a)  $\overrightarrow{PT}$ ,

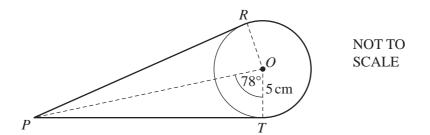
$$Answer(a) \overrightarrow{PT} =$$
 [1]

(b)  $\overrightarrow{PR}$ ,

Answer(b) 
$$\overrightarrow{PR} =$$
 [2]

(c) the position vector of R.

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R and T are points on a circle, centre O, with radius 5 cm. PR and PT are tangents to the circle and angle  $POT = 78^{\circ}$ .

A thin rope goes from P to R, around the major arc RT and then from T to P.

Calculate the length of the rope.

Answer cm [6]

Question 21 is printed on the next page.

21	In t	this question, give all your answers as fractions.	For Examiner's
	A b Raj	ox contains 3 red pencils, 2 blue pencils and 4 green pencils. chooses 2 pencils at random, without replacement.	Use
	Calo	culate the probability that	
	(a)	they are both red,	
		Answer(a)[2]	
	<b>(b)</b>	they are both the same colour,	
		$Answer(b) \qquad [3]$	
	(c)	exactly one of the two pencils is green.	
	(-)		
		$Answer(c) \qquad [3]$	

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