



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE  
NAME

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NUMBER

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**ECONOMICS**

**0455/33**

Paper 3 Analysis and Critical Evaluation

**October/November 2011**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: Insert.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
<b>Total</b>	

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.



The extract '**The growth of world tourism**' will be needed for this question.

- 1 (a) Which **two** government aims are referred to in the extract?

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[2]

- (b) Using a demand and supply diagram, analyse how the change in the demand for air travel mentioned in the extract would be expected to affect the market for air travel.

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[4]

- (c) Explain the effect that the growth in tourism to India would be expected to have on India's:

- (i) employment**

[4]

• [4]

- (ii) wages.

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.[2]

- (d) Using Table 1, which country was the largest net earner from tourism in 2008?

[1]

... [ 1 ]

- (e) Discuss what information you would need to decide whether the building of a new airport would benefit the inhabitants of a city.

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. [7]

[Total: 20]

The extract '**Bangladesh's garment (clothing) industry**' will be needed for this question.

- 2 (a) What was the value of Bangladesh's exports of garments in 2009?

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..... [1]

- (b) (i) What is meant by a fixed cost?

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..... [2]

- (ii) Identify **one** example of a fixed cost from the extract.

.....  
..... [1]

- (c) Explain **two** reasons why Bangladesh's garment workers are low-paid.

[4]

. [4]

- (d) (i) What is meant by an industry being labour-intensive?

[2]

. [2]

- (ii) Explain **two** types of internal economies of scale from which a garment firm could benefit.

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. [4]

**Question 2(e) is on the next page**

- (e) Discuss what factors are likely to influence whether Bangladesh's garment industry will sell more garments in the future.

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. [6]

[Total: 20]

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