

Centre Number	Candidate Number	Name
---------------	------------------	------

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CHILD DEVELOPMENT **0637/01**

Paper 1 May/June 2005

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Section A
Answer **all** questions.
Write your answers in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.

Section B
Answer any **two** questions.
Write your answers in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.

Section C
Answer **one** question.
Write your answer on the separate Answer Booklet/Paper provided.
At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

If you have been given a label, look at the details. If any details are incorrect or missing, please fill in your correct details in the space given at the top of this page.

Stick your personal label here, if provided.

For Examiner's Use	
Section A	
Section B Section B	
Section C	
Total	

Section A

Answer **all** questions.

1 (a) What is meant by a **family**?

.....
.....[2]

(b) Identify **three** different family groups.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.[3]

2 In the male and female reproductive systems,

(a) Where are the sperm produced?

.....[1]

(b) Where are the eggs produced?

.....[1]

3 Explain **three** ways pregnancy can be prevented.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.[3]

4 (a) Suggest **three** common causes of infertility.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.[3]

(b) Name **two** treatments for infertility.

- 1.
- 2.[2]

5 (a) Describe how identical and non-identical twins are formed.

Identical.....
.....

Non-identical
.....[4]

(b) Give **two** advantages of being the parents of twins.

1.

2.[2]

6 What is meant by **weaning**?

.....
.....[1]

7 How a child develops depends on **nature** and **nurture** (environment/genetics).
Explain what is meant by:

Nature
.....

Nurture.....
.....[2]

8 Most babies are born with five senses. Name **four** of these.

1.

2.

3.

4.[4]

9 Explain what is meant by **lactation** and when it occurs.

.....
.....[2]

Section B

Answer **two** questions.

10 (a) New-born babies cry as a way of communicating.

Give **four** reasons why babies cry, and for **each** explain how they could be comforted.

1 Reason

Explanation

.....
.....

2 Reason

Explanation

.....
.....

3 Reason

Explanation

.....
.....

4 Reason

Explanation

.....
.....

[8]

(b) At what age does a child show understanding of simple commands?

.....[2]

(c) Suggest **four** reasons why a child might be slow in learning to talk.

1.

2.

3.

4.[4]

(d) Explain **two** different ways you would encourage a child to learn about numbers.

- 1.
.....
.....
- 2.
.....
.....[4]

(e) Suggest **four** ways a parent can encourage their child to learn to read.

- 1.
.....
- 2.
.....
- 3.
.....
- 4.
.....[4]

(f) Give **one** advantage of each of the following types of books suitable for a nine-month-old baby.

- 1 Board book
.....
- 2 Texture book
.....
- 3 Cloth book.....
.....[3]

11 (a) Explain **five** benefits of play.

- 1.
.....
- 2.
.....
- 3.
.....
- 4.
.....
- 5.
.....[10]

(b) Name **four** types of play and give **one** example of each.

- Type of play
Example
- Type of play
Example
- Type of play
Example
- Type of play
Example
- Type of play
Example[8]

(c) Complete the following chart.

Age of child	Two examples of suitable toys
1–2 years	1. 2.
2–3 years	1. 2.
3–5 years	1. 2.

[6]

(d) Suggest a suitable toy for a child with visual difficulties.

.....[1]

12 (a) Suggest **four** signs that a baby may show when teething.

1.
2.
3.
4.[4]

(b) How could a baby who is distressed through teething be helped?

.....

[3]

(c) What are the babies first teeth called?

.....[1]

(d) Name **four** substances that build strong healthy teeth, and give **one** example of a good source of each.

1 Substance.....

Example of source

2 Substance.....

Example of source

3 Substance.....

Example of source

4 Substance.....

Example of source[8]

(e) Explain how tooth decay occurs.

.....
.....
.....[3]

(f) Children often love 'Junk' foods. They usually contain a lot of fat, sugar and additives.

Explain why children should be **discouraged** from eating them.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....[6]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

13 Deciding whether to have a baby at home or hospital can be a difficult decision.

(a) Explain when a hospital confinement is advised.

(b) Discuss the relevant advantages of both a hospital and a home confinement.

[20]

14 Some children are very hard to manage and are called 'difficult children'.

Discuss the types and possible cause of behaviour that this type of child may display.

Explain strategies for this type of problem.

[20]

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.