



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--



BUSINESS STUDIES

0450/23

Paper 2

October/November 2013

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

The Insert contains the case study.

The businesses described in this question paper are entirely fictitious.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **11** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** insert.



1 (a) George is thinking of having an additional partner. Identify and explain **four** factors George should consider when choosing a partner for his business.

Factor 1:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 2:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 3:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 4:

Explanation:

.....

..... [8]

(b) Consider the advantages and disadvantages to George of choosing to start a new business of his own rather than buying an existing business. Do you think George made the correct decision? Justify your answer.

For
Examiner's
Use

Starting a new business of his own:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Buying an existing business:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Recommendation:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[12]

- 2 (a) George will have to decide on the opening hours for his new shops. Identify and explain **four** factors which will affect the times he chooses to open and close.

Factor 1:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 2:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 3:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Factor 4:

Explanation:

.....

..... [8]

(b) George finally decides to choose Option 2. Do you think he made the correct decision? Justify your answer by considering the advantages and disadvantages of Option 1 and Option 2.

*For
Examiner's
Use*

Option 1:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Option 2:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Recommendation:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[12]

3 (a) Identify and explain **two** economies of scale GG might benefit from as the business expands.

For
Examiner's
Use

Economy of scale 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Economy of scale 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

- 4 (a) Identify and explain **two** items of market research information George should find out before he opens the shops in the hotels.

For
Examiner's
Use

Item 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Item 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

(b) Consider **three** different methods that George could use to motivate employees in the shops. Recommend which method you think will be the most effective. Justify your answer.

For
Examiner's
Use

Method 1:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Method 2:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Method 3:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Recommendation:
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[12]

5 (a) Refer to Appendix 2. Identify and explain **two** ways in which spending on advertising might have affected GG sales.

Way 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Way 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

(b) The following **three** factors will have an effect on the success of GG. Explain how each factor may affect GG. Which factor is likely to have the most effect on the success of GG? Justify your answer.

For
Examiner's
Use

Unemployment increasing in the area:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Exchange rate of country X depreciates:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

New Government regulations restricting where gifts stalls can be located:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Conclusion:

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[12]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.