UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS GCE Advanced Level

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper for the guidance of teachers

9686 URDU

9686/02

Paper 2 (Reading and Writing), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

• Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2012 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

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1 5 Sentences clearly showing meaning of given words (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

مندرجه ذیل الفاظ کواپنے جملوں میں اس طرح شامل سیجیے کہ ان کے معنی واضح ہوں۔ پرورش ۔ محروم ۔ ذہنی ۔ سازگار ۔ مواقع

2 Equivalents of 5 given phrases (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

مندرجہ ذیل فقرول کے ہم معنی فقر ہے جارت سے نکال کر کھیے۔ پالنے کا پیطریقہ۔ پروش کا بیانداز۔ سوچنے کے انداز ہے۔ نقطۂ نگاہ ہے۔ عزّ ت کرتے ہیں۔ قدر کی نگاہ ہے دیکھتے ہیں۔ اثر کرنے والے انداز ہے۔ مؤثر طریقے ہے۔ شروع کے دنوں میں۔ ابتدائی ایام میں۔

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If any question is given Zero marks the marks for accuracy must be reduced by equivalent figure, i.e. if questions worth 2 marks scores zero, then accuracy marks are reduced by 2 marks.

3 Suggested answers

3.1

ا اس دور میں کون می خواتین کو کا میاب تصوّ رکیا جاتا ہے؟ ووخواتین جو بچوں کی پرورش کے ساتھ ساتھ روزی کمانے کی ذمہ داری بھی پوری کرتی ہیں [2]

3.2

ب بچول کی نگہداشت کا کون ساطر یقنہ مناسب نہیں ہے اور کیوں؟ گھر پرکوئی ملاز مدر کھ لی جائے۔ ان کوزسری میں بھیج دیا جائے۔ قریبی رشتہ داران کی دیکیہ بھال کریں۔ بچاپٹی ماؤں کی شفقت اور تو جہ سے محروم رہ جاتے ہیں۔ [2]

3.3

ی برطانیہاورسویڈن میں کام کرنے والے والدین کے لیے حکومت کی طرف سے دی گئی سہولتوں کا موازنہ کیجیے برطانیہ میں کم وقت چھٹی لتی ہے۔ اور تخواہ کم ملتی ہے۔سویڈن میں زیادہ وقت اور پارٹ ٹائم کام کرنے کی سہولت ملتی ہے۔ [4]

3.4

۔ جدید تحقیق کےمطابق ماؤں کا گھر پرر ہنا کبضروری ہےاور کیوں؟ اس کےمطابق بچوں کی پیدائش کے ابتدائی دور میں تا کہ اس کی سیح طور پرنشو ونما ہو سکے۔ ان کی زندگی کا آغاز احسن طریقے ہے ہو سکے۔ [3]

3.5

ر گھر پرر ہنے والی ماؤں سے کمیونٹی کو کیا فائدہ پہنچ سکتا ہے؟ خدمت خلق کر کے۔ والدین اوراسا تذہ کی تنظیم میں شامل ہوکر۔اسکول ٹرپ کا انتظام۔ [2]

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س حکومت کو کمیا کرنا چاہیے اور کیوں؟ ماؤں کے لیے حالات سازگارکرے۔ تا کہ ماؤں کو کام کرنے کی مجبوری نہ ہو۔ تا کہ بچوں کی پرورش بہتر طریقے ہے ہو۔ بچوں کا مستقبل بہتر ہوجائے۔

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

3.6

Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 3)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0-1	l Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

Note re questions 3 and 4: The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

A concise answer, containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark.

An individual answer scoring 0 for content cannot contribute to the overall Quality of Language mark. This means that the total mark out of 5 available on the whole set of answers is reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth a total of 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 1 Answer(s) worth a total of 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 2 Answer(s) worth a total of 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 3 Answer(s) worth a total of 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 4

Note: A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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4 Suggested answers

4.1

، مختلف پیشوں میں عورتوں کی بڑھتی ہوئی تعداد کس بات کی طرف اشارہ کرتی ہے؟ عورتوں کی بہتر تعلیم، بہتر مواقع۔ ان کا کام صرف بچوں کی دیکیے بھال کرنا ہی ٹبیں ہے۔ [2]

4.2

۔ دوسرے بیراگراف کےمطابق کام کرنے والی ماؤں کے بچوں کوکون سے فوائد حاصل ہو سکتے ہیں؟ بچوں کے عشل وشعور میں اضافہ کرتی ہیں۔ ان میں خوداعتادی پیدا کرتی ہیں۔ یہ بچے مشکل حالات کامقابلہ بہتر طریقے سے کرتے ہیں۔ اسکول میں ہونے والی سرگرمیوں میں زیادہ حصہ لیتے ہیں۔ سوال کرنے سے نہیں شرماتے۔ قائدانہ صلاحیت بھی زیادہ ہوتی ہے۔ [5]

4.3

ج کیاساری ماؤں کوملازمت کرنے کاشوق ہوتا ہے؟ اپنے جواب کی وضاحت کیجیے۔ بی نہیں کیونکہ بہت ی مائیں خوثی ہے گھر بلوکام اور بچوں کی دیکھ بھال کرنا پہند کرتی ہیں۔ بی نہیں:ایک مارک وضاحت: دومارکس۔ [3]

4.4

و بچوں کی دیکھ بھال کے جدید طریقے ان کی نشو ونما میں کیا کر دارا داکرتے ہیں؟ ان کے نگہدا شربہتر طریقے ہے ہوتی ہے اور بچوں کو بہت پچھ بچھنے کا موقع ملتا ہے۔معاشرتی نشو دنما میں اضافہ ہوتا ہے۔ [2]

4.5

۔ کسی ملک کی معیشت میں مائیس کیا کر دارا داکر سکتی ہیں؟ کام کرنے دالوں کی تعداد میں اضافہ ہوتا ہے۔روزگار کے مواقع بڑھ جاتے ہیں۔ ملک ترتی کرتا ہے۔ [3]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 4)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	Good Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1	Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

Note re questions 3 and 4: The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

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Note: A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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5 Comprehension Essays

These are marked according to published mark grid

Candidates must write at least 10 different points drawing information from both passages in order to have access to 10 available marks. If points are mentioned from one passage only the maximum available mark will be no more than 7.

Response should be only 40 words long so not much detail can be given. Candidates' *own appropriate opinion* is important here.

[5]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 5)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).	
4	Good	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.	
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.	
0–	-1 Poor Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most construction incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.		

Note re questions 3 and 4: The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

A concise answer, containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark.

An individual answer scoring 0 for content cannot contribute to the overall Quality of Language mark. This means that the total mark out of 5 available on the whole set of answers is reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth a total of 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 1 Answer(s) worth a total of 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 2 Answer(s) worth a total of 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 3 Answer(s) worth a total of 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 4

Note: A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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Response to the passage (Question 5)

This should be marked as a mini-essay according to the variety and interest of the opinions and views expressed, the candidate's response to the original text stimulus, and their ability to express a personal point of view. Additional guidance on marking specific questions will be given to examiners.

5 Very good

Varied and interesting ideas, showing an element of flair and imagination, a capacity to express a personal point of view.

4 Good

Not the flair and imagination of the best candidates, but work still shows an ability to express a range of ideas, maintain interest and respond to the issues raised.

3 Sound

A fair level of interest and ideas. May concentrate on a single issue, but there is still a response to ideas in the text.

2 Below average

Limited range of ideas; rather humdrum. May disregard the element of response to the text, and write a largely unrelated free-composition.

0-1 Poor

Few ideas to offer on the theme. Banal and pedestrian. No element of personal response to the text. Repeated error.