

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

CANDIDATE NAME				
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER		
ACCOUNTING			9706/02	
Paper 2 Structured Questions			May/June 2007 1 hour 30 minutes	
Candidates answer on the Question Paper. No Additional Materials are required.				
READ THESE I	NSTRUCTIONS FIRST			

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.Write in dark blue or black pen.You may use a soft pencil for rough working.Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions. You may use a calculator.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together. The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use			
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Total			

This document consists of **11** printed pages and **1** blank page.



UNIVERSITY of CAMBRIDGE International Examinations

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1 The following balances were extracted from Aurora's accounts at 31 March 2007.

\$000Sales3 200Purchases of raw materials450	
Purchases of raw materials 450	
Purchases returns 18	
Carriage inwards 10	
Direct labour 400	
Direct overheads 60	
Rent 40	
Electricity 30	
Insurance 55	
Factory supervision salaries 65	
Office salaries 70	
Indirect factory wages 13	
Factory cleaning 50	
Office cleaning 50	
Stocks at 1 April 2006:	
Raw materials 110	
Work in progress 55	
Finished goods 80	
Factory machinery at cost 640	
Provision for depreciation on factory machinery 280	
Additional information at 31 March 2007:	
\$000	
Rent prepaid 5	
Electricity accrued 15	
Insurance prepaid 10	
Stocks – Raw materials 140	
Work in progress 75	
Finished goods 170	

Depreciation on factory machinery is to be provided at 25% per annum reducing balance.

Rent, electricity and insurance are apportioned on the basis of 80 % to factory and 20 % to office.

Finished goods are transferred to the trading account at total factory cost plus one third.

REQUIRED

(a) Prepare Aurora's manufacturing account for the year ended 31 March 2007.

3

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(b) Prepare Aurora's trading account for the year ended 31 March 2007.

[6] [Total: 30] **2** Archie Pelago buys and sells a single product. His first three months of trading showed the following purchases and sales.

2005	Purchases	Sales
February	300 @ \$25	150 @ \$35
March	120 @ \$27	210 @ \$38
April	240 @ \$29	205 @ \$41

For the following requirements either perpetual **or** periodic inventory may be used. Calculations should be taken to a maximum of **two** decimal places.

REQUIRED

(a) Calculate Archie's closing stock at 30 April 2005 using the FIFO (first in first out) method of stock valuation.

 (b) Calculate Archie's closing stock at 30 April 2005 using the LIFO (last in first out) method of stock valuation. [2] (c) Calculate Archie's closing stock at 30 April 2005 using the AVCO (weighted average cost) method of stock valuation. [2]

(d)	Calculate Archie's gross profit using each of the above methods of stock valuation.
	[10]

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Archie Pelago's balance sheets at 30 April 2006 and 2007 were as follows:

	30 April 2006			30 April 2007		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fixed assets (Net book value) Premises Equipment	·	·	100 000 <u>75 000</u> 175 000	·	·	100 000 <u>56 500</u> 156 500
Current assets Stock Debtors Bank Cash	7 500 10 800 2 000 <u>400</u>	20 700	110 000	6 800 8 900 - <u>400</u>	16 100	
Current liabilities Creditors Bank	6 200	<u>6 200</u>	14 500	7 300 <u>1 200</u>	<u>8 500</u>	7 000
Net current assets			<u>14 500</u> <u>189 500</u>			<u>7 600</u> <u>164 100</u>
Capital at 1 May 2006 Net profit (loss)			120 000 <u>83 500</u> 203 500			189 500 <u>(11 400)</u> 178 100
Less drawings			<u> 14 000</u> <u> 189 500</u>			<u> 14 000</u> <u> 164 100</u>

REQUIRED

(e) For each year, calculate to a maximum of two decimal places:

- (i) the current ratio;
- (ii) the liquid ratio.

[8]

(f) From your calculations in (e) and the balance sheets given in the question discuss **briefly** Archie's financial status on 30 April 2007 compared to 30 April 2006.

[3] [Total: 30] **3** Fernando manufactures 3 types of refrigerator for Household, Business and Factory use. The following data apply to the year ended 30 April 2007.

	Household	Business	Factory	Total
Sales (units)	2 400 \$	900 \$	2 250 \$	5 550 \$
Total sales value	240 000	108 000	360 000	708 000
Total costs				
Direct material	96 000	45 000	112 500	253 500
Direct labour	72 000	28 800	94 500	195 300
Variable overheads	24 000	13 500	45 000	82 500
Fixed overheads	<u>57 600</u>	27 000	<u>67 500</u>	<u>152 100</u>
	<u>249 600</u>	<u>114 300</u>	<u>319 500</u>	<u>683 400</u>
Profit (loss)	(9 600)	(6 300)	40 500	24 600

REQUIRED

(a) For the year ended 30 April 2007 calculate for each type of refrigerator:

- (i) the contribution per unit;
- (ii) the contribution as a percentage of sales.

Give answers to a maximum of **two** decimal places. Workings **must** be shown.

[12]

(b) Calculate the break-even point for **each** type of refrigerator in both **units** and **dollars**. Give your answers to the nearest whole number. Workings **must** be shown.

[12] (c) The table at the beginning of the question shows that both the Household and the Business models appear to be making a loss. Explain why Fernando should not cease production of these two types of refrigerator. [6] [Total: 30]

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