Centre Number			Candidate Number		
Surname					
Other Names					
Candidate Signature					

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General Certificate of Secondary Education June 2011

Religious Studies 405012 (Specification A)
Religious Studies (Specification A) (Short Course)

For Exam	iner's Use
Examine	r's Initials
Question	Mark
A1	
A2	
A3	
A4	
B5	
В6	
TOTAL	

Unit 12 Buddhism

Tuesday 17 May 2011 1.30 pm to 3.00 pm

## For this paper you must have:

an insert containing Part B questions (enclosed).

#### Time allowed

• 1 hour 30 minutes

## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer five questions.
  - Part A Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided in this booklet.
  - Part B Answer either Question B5 or Question B6. Write your answer to either Question B5 or Question B6 on pages 10 to 16 of this booklet.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this booklet. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- If you use any additional answer sheets, tie them securely to the back of this booklet.
- Do **not** write on the insert. Any work on the insert will **not** be marked.
- Do **not** place the insert into the answer booklet at the end of the examination.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to use good English, to organise information clearly and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.



## Part A

Answer **all** questions in this part in the spaces provided.

## A1 The Life of the Buddha

Look at the picture below, which shows the birth of the Buddha.



A1 (a)	Describe what happened at the birth of the Buddha.
	(3 marks)
A1 (b)	Give <b>two</b> of the four signs the Buddha saw.
	1
	2
	(2 marks)



A1 (c)	'The most important part of the Buddha's life was his experience as an ascetic.'
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view.
	(6 marks)

Turn over for the next question



# A2 Worship and Festivals

Look at the photograph below, which shows a Buddhist woman worshipping.



A2 (a)	Describe the inside of a Buddhist temple.
	(4 marks)
A2 (b)	'With so many temples, Buddhists do not need to worship at home.'
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	(3 marks)
A2 (c)	Explain what religious things a Buddhist pilgrim might do at Bodh Gaya.
	(4 marks)
A2 (d)	'It is essential to visit Bodh Gaya to be a good Buddhist.'
	What do you think? Explain your opinion.
	(3 marks)





# A3 Meditation

Look at the photograph below, which shows monks meditating.



A3 (a)	Describe briefly what Buddhists might do to help them meditate.
	(2 marks)
A3 (b)	Explain why Buddhists meditate.
	(3 marks)



A3 (c)	'Buddhists spend too much time meditating.'
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. Refer to Buddhism in your answer.
	(6 marks)

Turn over for the next question



A4	The Dhamma (Dharma)
A4 (a)	Explain the Buddha's teaching on <b>one</b> of the Three Universal Truths.
	(3 marks)
A4 (b)	Explain the importance of the Tipitaka (the Three Baskets) to Buddhists.
	(3 marks)



A4 (c)	'The Buddha's teaching on enlightenment is too difficult to understand.'
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view.
	(6 marks)

Turn over for the next question



Part B
Answer either Question B5 or Question B6, which are printed on the insert.
Write your answer to the question you have chosen on pages 10 to 16.
Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. <b>B5(a)</b> .













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