



General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2011

Humanities

40702

Unit 2 Humanities Options

Tuesday 24 May 2011 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.
 - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
 - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
 - Option 3: Global Inequality
 - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
 - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answer to the final question for each option. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two options you choose.

Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.

Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

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|--|----------|---|-------------------|
| 0 | 1 | Using Source A , give two types of bullying. | <i>(2 marks)</i> |
| | | | |
| 0 | 2 | Using Source B , explain why some children become bullies. | <i>(4 marks)</i> |
| | | | |
| 0 | 3 | Assess the view that all schools suffer from a bullying problem. Use Sources A and B and your own studies in your answer. | <i>(12 marks)</i> |
| | | | |
| 0 | 4 | Give the meaning of the term 'authority'. Use your own studies to answer. | <i>(2 marks)</i> |
| | | | |
| 0 | 5 | Briefly explain two examples of human rights that people have in a democracy. Use your own studies to answer. | <i>(4 marks)</i> |
| | | | |
| 0 | 6 | Explain how the United Nations can help to resolve national or international conflict. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about at least two of the following: | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">● force● negotiation● arbitration● sanctions. | | | <i>(12 marks)</i> |

Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 0 7** Using **Source C**, give **two** benefits of employing older workers. (2 marks)
- 0 8** Using **Source D**, explain why some employers discriminate against older workers. (4 marks)
- 0 9** Assess the view that employers' attitudes affect the chances of employment for older workers. Use **Sources C and D** and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks)
- 1 0** Give the meaning of the term 'nationalism'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks)
- 1 1** Briefly explain **two** ways of reducing persecution. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks)
- 1 2** Explain how equal opportunities legislation can help to reduce prejudice and discrimination. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- race
 - gender
 - religion
 - disability.
- (12 marks)

Turn over for the next option**Turn over ►**

Option 3: Global Inequality

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

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|----------|----------|---|
| 1 | 3 | Using Source E , name two countries in East Africa affected by drought. (2 marks) |
| 1 | 4 | Using Source F , explain why farmers are struggling to make a living. (4 marks) |
| 1 | 5 | Assess how effective humanitarian aid is in solving the problems of East Africa. Use Sources E and F and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks) |
| 1 | 6 | Give the meaning of the term 'globalisation'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks) |
| 1 | 7 | Briefly explain two ways of reducing primary product dependency. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks) |
| 1 | 8 | Explain how the expansion of tourism can help less economically developed countries (LEDs) to develop. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about at least two of the following:

<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Gross National Product● employment● trade● technology. (12 marks) |

Option 4: Family and Socialisation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

1	9
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Using **Source G**, give **two** reasons why more men are becoming house husbands.*(2 marks)*

2	0
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Using **Source H**, explain why some men struggle with the role of house husband.*(4 marks)*

2	1
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Assess the view that changes in gender roles can improve childcare within the family.

Use **Sources G and H** and your own studies in your answer.*(12 marks)*

2	2
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Give the meaning of the term 'arranged marriage'. Use your own studies to answer.

(2 marks)

2	3
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Briefly explain **two** different types of household structure in the UK. Use your own studies to answer.*(4 marks)*

2	4
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Explain how the media portray the family in the UK. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:

- social class
- religious beliefs
- family size
- government policies.

*(12 marks)***Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

Option 5: People and Work

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

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|----------|----------|--|
| 2 | 5 | Using Source I , give two ways of motivating workers. (2 marks) |
| | | |
| 2 | 6 | Using Source J , explain why some workers change careers. (4 marks) |
| | | |
| 2 | 7 | Assess the view that more pay and fewer hours always improve a worker's job satisfaction. Use Sources I and J and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks) |
| | | |
| 2 | 8 | Give the meaning of the term 'leisure'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks) |
| | | |
| 2 | 9 | Briefly explain two effects of mechanisation. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks) |
| | | |
| 3 | 0 | Explain how conflict within the workplace might be resolved. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about at least two of the following:

<ul style="list-style-type: none">● rights and responsibilities● legislation● trade unions● workers' representatives. (12 marks) |

END OF QUESTIONS

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