Centre Number			Candidate Number		
Surname					
Other Names					
Candidate Signature					



General Certificate of Secondary Education Specimen for June 2015 examinations

# GCSE History A Schools History Project

91401A

Unit 1 Medicine through Time

Option: A

Specimen for June 2015 examinations

## For this paper you must have:

a Sources Booklet (enclosed)

#### Time allowed

1 hour 45 minutes

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer three questions. You must answer Question 1 from Section A, one question from Section B and one question from Section C.
- You must answer the questions in the space provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 54.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose.
   Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar will be assessed in question 1(d) in Section A.
   The marks available for Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) are shown in **bold**.

### **Advice**

 You are advised to spend 55 minutes on Section A, 25 minutes on Section B and 25 minutes on Section C.

For Examiner's Use		
Examine	r's Initials	
Question	Mark	
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
TOTAL		

## Section A

Public Health					
	You <b>must</b> answer this question.				
1	Study <b>Sources A</b> , <b>B</b> and <b>C</b> in the Sources Booklet and then answer <b>all</b> pa Question 1 which follow. In your answers you should refer to the sources be letters.				
1 (a)	What does <b>Source A</b> suggest about attitudes to public health in Roman tir Explain your answer using <b>Source A</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .	nes? [4 marks]			

1 (b)	What different attitudes to public health are suggested by <b>Source B</b> ? Explain your answer using <b>Sources A</b> and <b>B</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .  [6 marks]	1
		•

1 (c)	Why were there different attitudes to public health at these times?  Explain your answer using <b>Sources A</b> and <b>B</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .
	[8 marks]

1 (d)	Study <b>Source C</b> .	
	Public health has improved at different times for different reasons. Why was this?	
	Explain your answer using Sources A, B and C and your knowledge	je. [8 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]
		[o. uo i marko]

# Section B

# **Surgery and Anatomy**

Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3. Each question has two parts.

EITHER	Total marks for this question: 12 marks
2 (a)	Choose <b>one</b> of the medical pioneers below.
	<ul><li>Andreas Vesalius</li><li>William Harvey</li></ul>
	What did he do?  [4 marks]

2 (b)	Which of these medical pioneers contributed most to improved medical knowledge during the Renaissance.
	<ul><li>Andreas Vesalius</li><li>William Harvey</li></ul>
	Explain your answer.  [8 marks]

OR	Total marks for this question: 12 marks
3 (a)	Choose <b>one</b> of the historical periods below.
	<ul><li>Ancient Egypt</li><li>Ancient Rome</li></ul>
	What anatomical knowledge and surgery was there at that time?  [4 marks]

3 (b)	In which period was there most improvement in surgical and anatomical knowledge?
	<ul><li>Ancient Egypt</li><li>Ancient Rome</li></ul>
	Explain your answer.  [8 marks]

# **Section C**

# **Disease and Infection**

Answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5. Each question has two parts.

EITHER	Total marks for this question: 12 marks
4 (a)	Choose <b>one</b> of the factors below that have affected the development of medicine in the twentieth century.
	<ul><li>war</li><li>science and technology</li></ul>
	Describe the effect of that factor in the fight against disease and infection.  [4 marks]

4 (b)	Which factor has contributed most in the fight against disease and infection in the twentieth century?
	<ul><li>war</li><li>science and technology</li></ul>
	Explain your answer.  [8 marks]

OR	Total marks for this question: 12 marks
5 (a)	Choose <b>one</b> of the important theories in the history of medicine below.
	<ul><li>the theory of the four humours</li><li>Germ theory</li></ul>
	What was the theory?  [4 marks]

5 (b)	Which of these theories contributed most to the development of medicine?
	<ul><li>the theory of the four humours</li><li>Germ theory</li></ul>
	Explain your answer.  [8 marks]

FND OF OUTOTIONS
END OF QUESTIONS

