

Centre Number						Candidate Number			
Surname									
Other Names									
Candidate Signature									

For Examiner's Use

Examiner's Initials

Question	Mark
1	
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TOTAL	



General Certificate of Secondary Education
Higher Tier
June 2013

Classical Civilisation

40202H

Unit 2H Greece and Rome: Drama and Life

H

Thursday 13 June 2013 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

For this paper you must have:

- an insert containing essay questions for all topics (enclosed).

Time allowed

- 1 hour

A

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer questions on **one** topic only.
 - Topic A Greek Tragedy and Drama Festivals is printed on **pages 2 to 11** and on **page 1** of the insert.
 - Topic B Plautus, *The Pot of Gold* and *The Brothers Menaechmus* is printed on **pages 12 to 21** and on **page 2** of the insert.
 - Topic C Mycenaean Civilisation is printed on **pages 22 to 31** and on **page 3** of the insert.
 - Topic D Social Life in Rome in the First Century AD is printed on **pages 32 to 41** and on **page 4** of the insert.
- Answer **all** questions on the topic you have chosen.
- Write your answers in the spaces provided.
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked. Do **not** tear out any part of the book. All work must be handed in.
- Do **not** write on the insert.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 46.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.



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40202H

Answer questions on **one** topic only.

Answer **all** questions on the topic you have chosen in the spaces provided.

TOPIC A GREEK TRAGEDY AND DRAMA FESTIVALS

Answer **all** questions on this topic in the spaces provided.

Question 1

Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

MEDEA: Oh, what am I to do?
Women, my courage is all gone. Their young, bright faces
I can't do it. I'll think no more of it. I'll take them
Away from Corinth. Why should I hurt *them*, to make
Their father suffer, when I shall suffer twice as much 5
Myself? I won't do it. I won't think of it again.

What is the matter with me? Are my enemies
To laugh at me?

Euripides, *Medea*, page 49

- 1 (a) (i)** 'I can't do it. I'll think no more of it' (line 3). What is it that Medea cannot do?

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(1 mark)

- 1 (a) (ii)** 'I'll take them away from Corinth' (lines 3-4). Where is Medea planning to go?

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(1 mark)

- 1 (b)** 'Are my enemies to laugh at me?' (lines 7-8). Name **one** of Medea's enemies.

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(1 mark)



- 1 (c) Explain why Medea wants ‘their father’ (line 5) to suffer.

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(2 marks)

- 1 (d) Before this point, how has Medea used her children to punish her enemies?

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(2 marks)

- 1 (e) Do you feel sorry for Medea during her speech to her children? Give your reasons.

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(3 marks)

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Question 2

The Chorus played a very traditional and important role in Greek tragedy.

Answer the questions below.

- 2 (a)** What would a Chorus in a Greek tragedy have looked like?

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(2 marks)

- 2 (b)** Name the circular area in the Greek theatre where the Chorus performed.

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(1 mark)

- 2 (c)** Name **one** musical instrument that accompanied the Chorus when they sang.

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(1 mark)

- 2 (d)** Why did an actor in a Greek tragedy need to have a strong and adaptable voice?

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(3 marks)



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2 (e) Would you have enjoyed being an actor in a Greek tragedy? Give your reasons.

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(3 marks)

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Question 3

Choose **either** Essay A or Essay B from **page 1 of the insert**.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay below and on pages 7 to 11.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **3(a)(i)**.



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Turn over ▶



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END OF TOPIC A**Turn over ▶**

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TOPIC B PLAUTUS, THE POT OF GOLD AND THE BROTHERS MENAECHMUS

Answer **all** questions on this topic in the spaces provided.

Do **not** answer questions on this topic if you have answered questions on Topic A.

Question 4

Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

EUCLIO: This is the end. Calamities swarm one upon another to my undoing.

I will go in, and find out how much of this is true. [*He goes into his house.*]

LYCONIDES: I will be with you directly. I think we're nearly safe home; but where in the world that boy has got to, I cannot imagine. I shall have to wait here for him a little longer. Then I'll join the old man. I'll give him a few minutes to get the whole story from his daughter's old nurse and duenna; she knows everything. 5

Plautus, *The Pot of Gold*, page 41

- 4 (a) (i)** What is the name of 'his daughter' (line 6)?

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(1 mark)

- 4 (a) (ii)** What is the name of 'his daughter's old nurse' (line 6)?

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(1 mark)

- 4 (b)** Other than the daughter and the old nurse, who else is inside Euclio's house?

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(1 mark)

- 4 (c)** 'Calamities swarm one upon another' (line 1).

- 4 (c) (i)** Explain how Lyconides is responsible for **one** of these calamities (troubles).

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(2 marks)



4 (c) (ii) Explain how Euclio is responsible for the other calamity.

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(2 marks)

4 (d) Do you think Euclio deserves to suffer in this play? Give your reasons.

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(3 marks)

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Question 5

Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

SOSICLES: Well, brother, after this satisfactory solution of our troubles, shall we return home together?

MENAECHMUS: I shall be happy to do so, brother. But first I shall hold an auction and sell all I have here. Let me welcome you to my house meanwhile.

SOSICLES: I shall be delighted.

5

MESSENIO: [seizing a good chance] May I ask you one other thing, gentlemen?

MENAECHMUS: What is that?

Plautus, *The Brothers Menaechmus*, page 145

- 5 (a)** 'Shall we return home together?' (lines 1-2). Where is Sosicles' home?

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(1 mark)

- 5 (b)** Which **two** rewards does Messenio receive from Menaechmus and Sosicles?

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(2 marks)

- 5 (c)** Earlier in the play Sosicles gave Messenio two instructions. State **one** of them.

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(1 mark)



- 5 (d) Menaechmus and Sosicles both have reasons to reward Messenio. Explain what they are.

(3 marks)

- 5 (e) Whom do you dislike more, Menaechmus or Sosicles? Give your reasons.

(3 marks)

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Turn over ►



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Question 6

Choose **either** Essay A **or** Essay B from **page 2 of the insert**.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay below and on pages 17 to 21.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **6(a)(i)**.



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1 8

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END OF TOPIC B**Turn over ▶**

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TOPIC C MYCENAEAN CIVILISATION

Answer **all** questions on this topic in the spaces provided.

Do **not** answer questions on this topic if you have answered questions on Topic A or Topic B.

Question 7

Study the photograph and answer the questions below.



7 (a) (i) Who found this death mask?

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(1 mark)

7 (a) (ii) Whose death mask did he think it was?

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(1 mark)

7 (a) (iii) Near which gate is the shaft grave where this death mask was found?

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(1 mark)



7 (b) (i) Explain how the Mycenaeans built shaft graves.

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(3 marks)

7 (b) (ii) Name **one** other type of tomb found at Mycenae.

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(1 mark)

7 (c) Do you think the Mycenaeans treated their dead with respect? Give your reasons.

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(3 marks)

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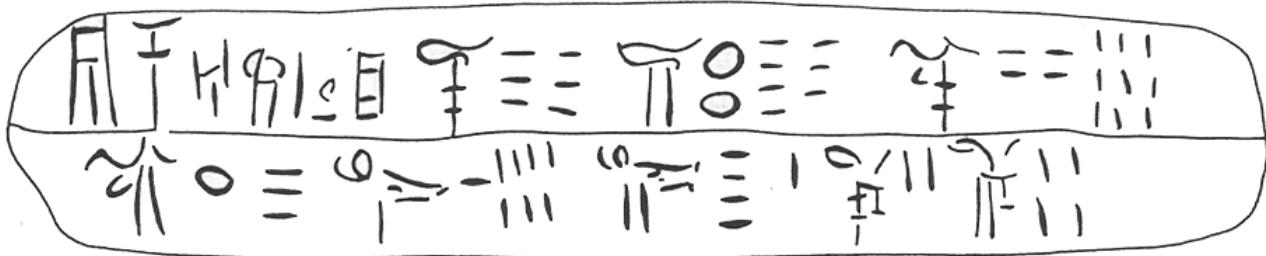


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Question 8

Study the picture and answer the questions below.

Examples of Linear B Tablets

- 8 (a) (i)** At what site in mainland Greece did archaeologists find the largest number of Linear B tablets?

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(1 mark)

- 8 (a) (ii)** What were Linear B tablets made from?

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(1 mark)

- 8 (a) (iii)** Explain how Linear B tablets survived.

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(2 marks)



- 8 (b)** How do you think frescoes widen our knowledge of Mycenaean life?

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(3 marks)

- 8 (c) (i)** Name **one** other piece of evidence that shows people in Mycenae.

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(1 mark)

- 8 (c) (ii)** Explain what this piece of evidence tells us about life in Mycenae.

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(2 marks)

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Turn over ►

Question 9

Choose **either** Essay A **or** Essay B from **page 3 of the insert**.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay below and on pages 27 to 31.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **9(a)(i)**.



Turn over ▶





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END OF TOPIC C

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TOPIC D SOCIAL LIFE IN ROME IN THE FIRST CENTURY AD

Answer **all** questions on this topic in the spaces provided.

Do **not** answer questions on this topic if you have answered questions on Topics A, B or C.

Question 10

Slavery was an important part of Roman life.

Answer the questions below.

- 10 (a)** State **one** way you could become a slave in first century Rome.

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(1 mark)

- 10 (b)** State **two** jobs a slave in a Roman household would do.

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(2 marks)

- 10 (c)** Explain how some Romans treated their slaves cruelly.

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(3 marks)



10 (d) What was an ex-slave called?

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(1 mark)

10 (e) 'It wasn't always a good thing to be freed from slavery.' Do you agree? Give your reasons.

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(3 marks)

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Question 11

Study the photograph and answer the questions below.



11 (a) At what age did a Roman child start school?

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(1 mark)

11 (b) Romans did not have calculators for adding up. What did they use instead?

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(1 mark)

11 (c) (i) State **one** thing a Roman boy's father taught him.

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(1 mark)

11 (c) (ii) What subject did a Roman boy learn from a *rhetor*?

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(1 mark)



- 11 (d) Explain how a *paidagogus* helped to educate a Roman boy.

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(3 marks)

- 11 (e) What do you think Roman children would have found unpleasant about their education?

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(3 marks)

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Question 12

Choose **either** Essay A or Essay B from **page 4 of the insert**.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay below and on pages 37 to 41.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **12(a)(i)**.



Turn over ►





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END OF QUESTIONS

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