

GCE 2005

January Series



Mark Scheme

Mathematics

MD01

Mark schemes are prepared by the Principal Examiner and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation meeting attended by all examiners and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation meeting ensures that the mark scheme covers the candidates' responses to questions and that every examiner understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for the standardisation meeting each examiner analyses a number of candidates' scripts: alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed at the meeting and legislated for. If, after this meeting, examiners encounter unusual answers which have not been discussed at the meeting they are required to refer these to the Principal Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of candidates' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this Mark Scheme are available to download from the AQA Website:
www.aqa.org.uk

Copyright © 2005 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

COPYRIGHT

AQA retains the copyright on all its publications. However, registered centres for AQA are permitted to copy material from this booklet for their own internal use, with the following important exception: AQA cannot give permission to centres to photocopy any material that is acknowledged to a third party even for internal use within the centre.

Set and published by the Assessment and Qualifications Alliance.

The Assessment and Qualifications Alliance (AQA) is a company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales 3644723 and a registered charity number 1073334. Registered address AQA, Devas Street, Manchester. M15 6EX.

Dr Michael Cresswell Director General

MD01

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments																																																
1	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">A</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">B</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">C</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">D</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">E</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 10%; text-align: center;">F</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">60</td> <td style="text-align: center;">15</td> </tr> </table>	A	B	C	D	E	F	5	3	2	8	60	15	M1 A1 A1 A1F	4	SCA For 2 or 8 For 60 For 15																																				
A	B	C	D	E	F																																															
5	3	2	8	60	15																																															
Total			4																																																	
2(a)	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>19</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>20</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>7</td><td>19</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>15</td><td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>7</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>15</td><td>19</td><td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>15</td><td>19</td><td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>15</td><td>19</td><td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>15</td><td>19</td><td>20)</td> </tr> </table>	19	3	7	20	2	6	5	15	3	7	19	2	6	5	15	20	3	7	2	6	5	15	19	20	3	2	6	5	7	15	19	20	2	3	5	6	7	15	19	20	(2	3	5	6	7	15	19	20)	M1 A1 A1 A1 A1	5	Bubble sort First pass for 19 First pass for 20 2 nd pass All correct
19	3	7	20	2	6	5	15																																													
3	7	19	2	6	5	15	20																																													
3	7	2	6	5	15	19	20																																													
3	2	6	5	7	15	19	20																																													
2	3	5	6	7	15	19	20																																													
(2	3	5	6	7	15	19	20)																																													
(b)	7 comparisons 6 swaps	B1 B1	2																																																	
Total			7																																																	
3(a)	Odd vertices (<i>ADFI</i>)	E1	1																																																	
(b)	$AD + FI = 14 + 14 = 28$ $AF + DI = 14 + 13 = 27$ $AI + DF = 11 + 17 = 28$ \therefore Repeat <i>AF + DI</i> Distance = $87 + 27 = 114$ Route with $3A, 1B, 2C, 2D, 3E, 2F, 1G, 1H, 2I$	M1 A2,1,0 E1 B1 B1	6	may be implied 17 vertices																																																
Total			7																																																	

MD01 (cont)

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
4(a)		M1 A2	3	(-1 EE)
(b)	Initial A8, B10, C9, E11 Path $D \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow C \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow A \rightarrow 7$ Match A7, B10, C8, D9, E11	M1 A1 A1 B1	4	starting from D7 $D \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow C$ or $7 \rightarrow A \rightarrow 8$
Total			7	

MD01 (cont)

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
5(a)	<i>AB</i> 3	M1		SCA Kruskal's (no method)
	<i>BC</i> 6			(a) B1
	<i>BE</i> 13	A1		<i>BE</i> third (b) B1
	<i>EF</i> 5			(c) M1 A2
	<i>FD</i> 10	or		
	<i>FG</i> 32			
	<i>GJ</i> 7			
	<i>GH</i> 8	B1		10 edges
	<i>HK</i> 4			
	<i>HI</i> 12	A1	4	All correct
(b)	$\Sigma = 100$	B1	1	
(c)		M1		10 edges
		A2	3	(-1 EE)
(d)	Seventh <i>DF</i>	B1		
	Eighth <i>HI</i>	B1	2	
Total			10	

MD01 (cont)

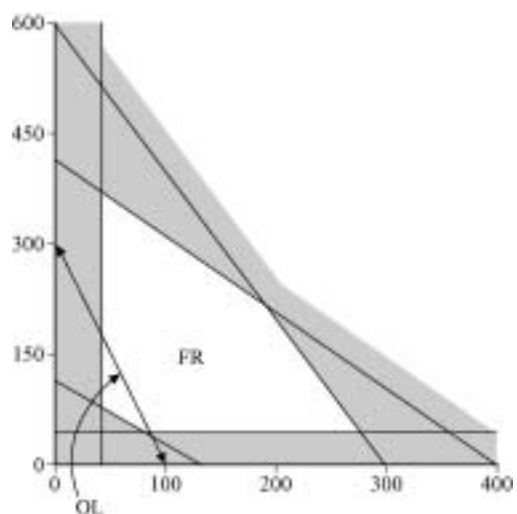
Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
6(a)		<p>M1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>B1</p>	<p>6</p> <p>4</p>	<p>SCA</p> <p>3 values at <i>C</i></p> <p>3 values at <i>E</i></p> <p>3 values at <i>H</i></p> <p>3 values at <i>J</i></p> <p>30 at <i>J</i> (dependent on first M1)</p>
	Total		10	

(b) Use of $x+5$ or $x+11$
 (AG) $5+x < 25$ or $x < 20$
 (AJ) $11+x \geq 30$ or $x \geq 19$
 $x = 19$

MD01 (cont)

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
7(a)(i)	$A \ B \ C \ D \ E \ F \ A$ $8 \ 10 \ 7 \ 15 \ 11 \ 7$ $= 58$	M1 A1	2	6 values
(ii)	$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow F \rightarrow B \rightarrow E \rightarrow A$ $6 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 13 \ 12$ $= 51$	M1 M1 A1 B1	4	Tour starting and finishing at A Visits all vertices Correct order
(b)	Delete A	M1		SCA (MST plus 2 edges)
		M1		4 edges (not including A)
	Their MST + 6 (AC) + 7 (AF) Total = 44	M1 A1	5	
(c)	$45 \leq T \leq 51$	M1		Use of inequalities
	Max (45/their(b)) $\leq T \leq$ Min (their (a))	A1F A1F	45 3	51
	Total		14	

MD01 (cont)

Q	Solution	Marks	Total	Comments
8(a)	$4x + 2y \leq 5 \times 4 \times 60$	B1	1	Condone =
(b)	$x \geq 40, \quad y \geq 40$	B1		Both
	$x + y \geq 120$	B1		Both
	$x + y \leq 400$			
	$(P =) 3x + y$	B1	3	
(c)		B1		$x \geq 40, y \geq 40$
		B1		$120 \leq x + y \leq 400$
		B1		$2x + y \leq 60$
		B1		Correct FR
		B1	5	Correct OL
(d)	Extreme points Max at $x = 280, y = 40$ $P = 840 + 40 = \text{£}880$	M1 A1 B1	3	SC: (280, 20) scores 1/3
(e)(i)	Max at $(200, 200) \rightarrow (40, 360)$ Profit $\text{£}800$	M1 A1	2	
(ii)	No of combinations $200 - 40 = 160$ $\quad \quad \quad + 1$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad}$ $\quad \quad \quad 161$	B1 B1	 2	
	Total		16	
	TOTAL		75	