



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
June 2013

History

HIS1N

Unit 1N Totalitarian Ideology in Theory and in Practice, c1848–c1941

Tuesday 14 May 2013 9.00 am to 10.15 am

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1N.
- Answer **two** questions.
Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period.
In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Each question has **two** parts. Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Question 1

0	1
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 Explain why Lenin adapted Marxist theory in the years 1917 to 1924. (12 marks)

and

0	2
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 How far was the intolerance of diversity in the Soviet Union in the 1930s due to communist ideology? (24 marks)

Question 2

0	3
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 Explain why the cult of Il Duce developed in Fascist Italy. (12 marks)

and

0	4
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 How far was the appointment of Mussolini as Prime Minister of Italy in October 1922 due to Mussolini himself? (24 marks)

Question 3

0	5
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 Explain why Nazi ideology was anti-Semitic. (12 marks)

and

0	6
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 How far was the strength of the cult of the Führer due to Hitler himself? (24 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS