



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
January 2013

History

HIS1N

Unit 1N Totalitarian Ideology in Theory and in Practice, c1848–c1941

Wednesday 16 January 2013 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1N.
- Answer **two** questions.
Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Each question has **two** parts. Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Question 1

0	1
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 Explain why Stalin promoted a cult of Lenin in the years 1924 to 1928. (12 marks)

and

0	2
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 How far was the development of the cult of Stalin due to propaganda? (24 marks)

Question 2

0	3
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 Explain why Italian Fascism was anti-communist. (12 marks)

and

0	4
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 How successful was the Italian Fascist regime in creating a totalitarian state by 1940? (24 marks)

Question 3

0	5
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 Explain why, in August 1934, Hitler made himself *Führer* of Germany. (12 marks)

and

0	6
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 How far was the growth in Nazi Party support between 1928 and January 1933 due to Germany's economic problems? (24 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS