



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Examination  
June 2011

## History

## HIS1C

**Unit 1C The Reformation in Europe, c1500–1564**

**Tuesday 17 May 2011 9.00 am to 10.15 am**

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1C.
- Answer **two** questions.

**Information**

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
  - refer to relevant historical information
  - show an understanding of change and continuity
  - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

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Answer **two** questions.

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**Question 1**

**0 1** Explain why the Elector Frederick the Wise of Saxony protected Luther in the years 1517 to 1521. *(12 marks)*

**0 2** How important was the support of German princes to the success of the Lutheran cause in the years 1541 to 1555? *(24 marks)*

**Question 2**

**0 3** Explain why there were demands for reform of the Church at the beginning of the sixteenth century. *(12 marks)*

**0 4** How important were the works of Erasmus in undermining the Catholic Church? *(24 marks)*

**Question 3**

**0 5** Explain why there was opposition to John Calvin during his first ministry in Geneva in the years 1536 to 1538. *(12 marks)*

**0 6** How important were Calvin's religious ideas to the success of the Reformation in Geneva by 1564? *(24 marks)*

**END OF QUESTIONS**