

General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Examination January 2013

## History

# HIS1C

## Unit 1C The Reformation in Europe, c1500–1564

## Wednesday 16 January 2013 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

#### For this paper you must have:

• an AQA 12-page answer book.

#### Time allowed

• 1 hour 15 minutes

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1C.
- Answer two questions.
   Answer both parts of each question chosen.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
- use good English
  organise information clearly
- use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
  - refer to relevant historical information
  - show an understanding of change and continuity
  - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

## HIS1C

#### Answer two questions.

Each question has two parts. Answer both parts of each question chosen.

#### **Question 1**



(12 marks) Explain why Luther condemned indulgences.

#### and



How far was the success of Lutheranism in the years 1521 to 1529 due to the absence (24 marks) of Charles V from Germany?

#### **Question 2**



(12 marks) Explain why Anabaptist rule in Münster was crushed in 1535.

#### and

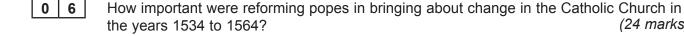


How successful was John Calvin in overcoming opposition in Geneva to his reforms in the years 1541 to 1564? (24 marks)

#### **Question 3**

5 0 Explain why there was criticism of Renaissance popes in the years c1500 to 1521. (12 marks)

#### and



### END OF QUESTIONS

(24 marks)

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