



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
January 2013

History

HIS1C

Unit 1C The Reformation in Europe, c1500–1564

Wednesday 16 January 2013 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1C.
- Answer **two** questions.
Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Each question has **two** parts. Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Question 1

0	1
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Explain why Luther condemned indulgences.

(12 marks)

and

0	2
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How far was the success of Lutheranism in the years 1521 to 1529 due to the absence of Charles V from Germany? *(24 marks)*

Question 2

0	3
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Explain why Anabaptist rule in Münster was crushed in 1535.

(12 marks)

and

0	4
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How successful was John Calvin in overcoming opposition in Geneva to his reforms in the years 1541 to 1564? *(24 marks)*

Question 3

0	5
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Explain why there was criticism of Renaissance popes in the years c1500 to 1521.

(12 marks)

and

0	6
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How important were reforming popes in bringing about change in the Catholic Church in the years 1534 to 1564? *(24 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS