



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Examination  
June 2012

## History

## HIS1A

**Unit 1A The Crusading Movement and the Latin East, 1095–1204**

**Tuesday 15 May 2012 9.00 am to 10.15 am**

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1A.
- Answer **two** questions.  
Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

**Information**

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
  - refer to relevant historical information
  - show an understanding of change and continuity
  - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

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Answer **two** questions.

Each question has **two** parts. Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

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**Question 1**

**0 | 1** Explain why Pope Urban II called the First Crusade. *(12 marks)*

**and**

**0 | 2** How important was religious fervour to the success of the First Crusade? *(24 marks)*

**Question 2**

**0 | 3** Explain why knights went on the Second Crusade. *(12 marks)*

**and**

**0 | 4** How far was the Second Crusade a failure because it attempted to achieve too much? *(24 marks)*

**Question 3**

**0 | 5** Explain why Saladin rose to power by 1187. *(12 marks)*

**and**

**0 | 6** How far was Prince Reynald of Châtillon responsible for the collapse of the crusader states in the years to 1187? *(24 marks)*

**END OF QUESTIONS**