



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
January 2013

History

HIS1A

Unit 1A The Crusading Movement and the Latin East, 1095–1204

Wednesday 16 January 2013 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1A.
- Answer **two** questions.
Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Each question has **two** parts. Answer **both** parts of each question chosen.

Question 1

0	1
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 Explain why Emperor Alexius I received military help from the West. *(12 marks)*

and

0	2
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 How far was the success of the First Crusade due to help from Byzantium? *(24 marks)*

Question 2

0	3
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 Explain why Bernard of Clairvaux preached the Second Crusade. *(12 marks)*

and

0	4
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 How far was Bernard of Clairvaux responsible for the failure of the Second Crusade?
(24 marks)

Question 3

0	5
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 Explain why the Military Orders were used in the defence of the crusader states.
(12 marks)

and

0	6
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 How far were divisions over the succession to the Kingdom of Jerusalem from 1185 responsible for the loss of Jerusalem in 1187?
(24 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS